



**KEN PAXTON**  
ATTORNEY GENERAL OF TEXAS

November 14, 2022

Ms. Lisa Hulsey  
Senior Assistant County Attorney  
Harris County Attorney's Office  
1019 Congress Street, 15th Floor  
Houston, Texas 77002-1700

OR2022-35263

Dear Ms. Hulsey:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under the Public Information Act (the "Act"), chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 984595 (HCSO Ref. No. 0064481-072822 / HCAO Internal File No. 22PIA0829).

The Harris County Sheriff's Office (the "sheriff's office") received a request for information pertaining to the death of a named individual.<sup>1</sup> The sheriff's office states it has released the custodial death report to the requestor. *See* Crim. Proc. Code art. 49.18(b) (pertaining to custodial death reports being made public). The sheriff's office claims the submitted information is excepted from disclosure under sections 552.101, 552.108, 552.117, 552.1175, and 552.136 of the Government Code. We have considered the exceptions the sheriff's office claims and reviewed the submitted representative sample of information.<sup>2</sup>

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<sup>1</sup> The sheriff's office states, and provides documentation showing, it sought and received clarification of the information requested. *See* Gov't Code § 552.222 (providing if request for information is unclear, governmental body may ask requestor to clarify request); *see also* *City of Dallas v. Abbott*, 304 S.W.3d 380, 387 (Tex. 2010) (holding that when a governmental entity, acting in good faith, requests clarification or narrowing of an unclear or overbroad request for information, the ten-day period to request an attorney general ruling is measured from the date the request is clarified or narrowed).

<sup>2</sup> We assume that the "representative sample" of records submitted to this office is truly representative of the requested records as a whole. *See* Open Records Decision Nos. 499 (1988), 497 (1988). This open records letter does not reach, and therefore does not authorize the withholding of, any other requested records to the extent that those records contain substantially different types of information than that submitted to this office.

Section 552.108(a)(2) of the Government Code excepts from disclosure information concerning an investigation that did not result in conviction or deferred adjudication. *See* Gov't Code § 552.108(a)(2). A governmental body claiming section 552.108(a)(2) must demonstrate the requested information relates to a criminal investigation that has concluded in a final result other than a conviction or deferred adjudication. *See id.* § 552.301(e)(1)(A) (governmental body must provide comments explaining why exceptions raised should apply to information requested). We note section 552.108 is generally not applicable to records of an internal investigation that is purely administrative in nature and does not involve the investigation or prosecution of crime. *See City of Fort Worth v. Cornyn*, 86 S.W.3d 320 (Tex. App.—Austin 2002, no pet.); *Morales v. Ellen*, 840 S.W.2d 519, 525-26 (Tex. Civ. App.—El Paso 1992, writ denied) (statutory predecessor to section 552.108 not applicable to internal investigation that did not result in criminal investigation or prosecution). We also note section 552.108 may be invoked by the proper custodian of information relating to criminal conduct. *See* Open Records Decision No. 474 at 4-5 (1987). Where an agency has custody of information that would otherwise qualify for exception under section 552.108 as information relating to a case of another law enforcement agency, the custodian of the records may withhold the information if it provides this office with a demonstration the information relates to the case and a representation from the other agency that it wishes to have the information withheld. The sheriff's office provides a representation from the Harris County District Attorney's Office (the "district attorney's office") objecting to the release of the information at issue since it relates to a closed criminal investigation into the underlying incident conducted by the district attorney's office that did not result in conviction or deferred adjudication. Based on this representation and our review, we agree section 552.108(a)(2) is applicable to the submitted information.

However, section 552.108 does not except from disclosure basic information about an arrested person, an arrest, or a crime. *Id.* § 552.108(c). Basic information refers to the information held to be public in *Houston Chronicle Publishing Co. v. City of Houston*, 531 S.W.2d 177 (Tex. Civ. App.—Houston [14th Dist.] 1975), *writ ref'd n.r.e. per curiam*, 536 S.W.2d 559 (Tex. 1976). *See also* Open Records Decision No. 127 (1976) (summarizing types of information considered to be basic information). Thus, with the exception of the basic information, which must be released, the sheriff's office may withhold the submitted information under section 552.108(a)(2) of the Government Code on behalf of the district attorney's office.<sup>3</sup>

This letter ruling is limited to the particular information at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other information or any other circumstances.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For more information concerning those rights and responsibilities, please visit our website at <https://www.texasattorneygeneral.gov/open-government/members-public/what-expect-after-ruling-issued> or call the OAG's Open

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<sup>3</sup> As our ruling is dispositive, we need not address the remaining arguments against disclosure of the submitted information.

Government Hotline, toll free, at (877) 673-6839. Questions concerning the allowable charges for providing public information under the Public Information Act may be directed to the Cost Rules Administrator of the OAG, toll free, at (888) 672-6787.

Sincerely,

Gerald A. Arismendez  
Assistant Attorney General  
Open Records Division

GAA/mo

Ref: ID# 984595

Enc. Submitted documents

c: Requestor  
(w/o enclosures)