



**KEN PAXTON**  
ATTORNEY GENERAL OF TEXAS

November 3, 2022

Ms. Karen Stack  
Legal & Legislative Services Manager  
Office of City Secretary  
City of Brenham  
P.O. Box 1059  
Brenham, Texas 77834

OR2022-34282

Dear Ms. Stack:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under the Public Information Act (the "Act"), chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 981141 (Ref. No. 22-08-48).

The City of Brenham (the "city") received a request for information pertaining to a specified incident. The city claims some of the submitted information is excepted from disclosure under section 552.101 of the Government Code. We have considered the claimed exception and reviewed the submitted information.

Section 552.101 of the Government Code excepts from disclosure "information considered to be confidential by law, either constitutional, statutory, or by judicial decision." Gov't Code § 552.101. This section encompasses the common-law physical safety exception that the Texas Supreme Court recognized in *Texas Department of Public Safety v. Cox Texas Newspapers, L.P. & Hearst Newspapers, L.L.C.*, 343 S.W.3d 112, 117 (Tex. 2011) ("freedom from physical harm is an independent interest protected under law, untethered to the right of privacy"). In the *Cox* decision, the supreme court recognized, for the first time, a common-law physical safety exception to required disclosure. *Cox*, 343 S.W.3d at 118. Pursuant to this common-law physical safety exception, the court determined "information may be withheld [from public release] if disclosure would create a substantial threat of physical harm." *Id.* In applying this new standard, the court noted "deference must be afforded" law enforcement experts regarding the probability of harm, but further cautioned "vague assertions of risk will not carry the day." *Id.* at 119. The city asserts release of the information it has marked would create a substantial threat of physical harm to the individual whose information is at issue. Upon review, we agree the city must

withhold the information it has marked under section 552.101 of the Government Code in conjunction with the common-law physical safety exception. The city must release the remaining information.

This letter ruling is limited to the particular information at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other information or any other circumstances.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For more information concerning those rights and responsibilities, please visit our website at <https://www.texasattorneygeneral.gov/open-government/members-public/what-expect-after-ruling-issued> or call the OAG's Open Government Hotline, toll free, at (877) 673-6839. Questions concerning the allowable charges for providing public information under the Public Information Act may be directed to the Cost Rules Administrator of the OAG, toll free, at (888) 672-6787.

Sincerely,

Chase D. Young  
Assistant Attorney General  
Open Records Division

CDY/pt

Ref: ID# 981141

Enc. Submitted documents

c: Requestor  
(w/o enclosures)