



**KEN PAXTON**  
ATTORNEY GENERAL OF TEXAS

September 29, 2022

Ms. June B. Harden  
Assistant Attorney General  
Office of the Attorney General  
P.O. Box 12548  
Austin, Texas 78711-2548

OR2022-30133

Dear Ms. Harden:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under the Public Information Act (the "Act"), chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 975240 (PIR No. R013204).

The Office of the Attorney General (the "OAG") received a request for all information pertaining to two stated claim numbers involving the requestor. The OAG states it will release most of the responsive information with redactions allowed by law.<sup>1</sup> The OAG

---

<sup>1</sup> Section 552.136(c) of the Government Code authorizes a governmental body to redact, without the necessity of requesting a decision from this office, the information described in section 552.136(b). Gov't Code § 552.136(c); *see also id.* § 552.136(d)-(e) (requestor may appeal governmental body's decision to withhold information under section 552.136(c) to attorney general and governmental body withholding information pursuant to section 552.136(c) must provide certain notice to requestor). Open Records Decision No. 684 (2009) is a previous determination to all governmental bodies authorizing them to withhold certain information, including personal e-mail addresses under section 552.137 of the Government Code, without the necessity of requesting an attorney general decision. *See* ORD 684. Section 552.147(b) of the Government Code authorizes a governmental body to redact a living person's social security number without the necessity of requesting a decision from this office. *See* Gov't Code § 552.147(b). Open Records Letter No. 2016-17399 (2016) is a previous determination issued to the OAG authorizing it to withhold the dates of birth of public citizens under section 552.101 of the Government Code in conjunction with common-law privacy without requesting a decision from this office. In Open Records Letter No. 2011-18124 (2011), this office issued the OAG a previous determination authorizing it to withhold an employee's user identification under section 552.139 of the Government Code without the necessity of requesting a decision from this office. In Open Records Letter No. 2016-21830 (2016), this office issued the OAG a previous determination authorizing it to

claims the submitted information is excepted from disclosure under section 552.101 of the Government Code. We have considered the claimed exception and reviewed the submitted representative sample of information.<sup>2</sup>

Section 552.101 of the Government Code excepts from public disclosure “information considered to be confidential by law, either constitutional, statutory, or by judicial decision.” Gov’t Code § 552.101. Section 552.101 encompasses the Medical Practice Act (“MPA”), subtitle B of title 3 of the Occupations Code, which governs release of medical records. Section 159.002 of the MPA provides, in relevant part:

- (a) A communication between a physician and a patient, relative to or in connection with any professional services as a physician to the patient, is confidential and privileged and may not be disclosed except as provided by this chapter.
- (b) A record of the identity, diagnosis, evaluation, or treatment of a patient by a physician that is created or maintained by a physician is confidential and privileged and may not be disclosed except as provided by this chapter.
- (c) A person who receives information from a confidential communication or record as described by this chapter, other than a person listed in Section 159.004 who is acting on the patient’s behalf, may not disclose the information except to the extent that disclosure is consistent with the authorized purposes for which the information was first obtained.

Occ. Code § 159.002(a)-(c). Information subject to the MPA includes both medical records and information obtained from those medical records. *See id.* §§ 159.002, .004. This office has concluded the protection afforded by section 159.002 extends only to records created by either a physician or someone under the supervision of a physician. *See* Open Records Decision Nos. 487 (1987), 370 (1983), 343 (1982). Upon review, we agree Exhibit B constitutes records of the identity, diagnosis, evaluation, or treatment of a patient by a physician that were created or are maintained by a physician and information obtained from a patient’s medical records. Accordingly, the OAG must withhold Exhibit B under section 552.101 of the Government Code in conjunction with the MPA.<sup>3</sup>

---

withhold photographs of its employees created specifically for use on identification badges under section 552.139(b)(3) of the Government Code without the necessity of requesting a decision from this office.

<sup>2</sup> We assume the “representative sample” of records submitted to this office is truly representative of the requested records as a whole. *See* Open Records Decision Nos. 499 (1988), 497 (1988). This open records letter does not reach, and therefore does not authorize the withholding of, any other requested records to the extent that those records contain substantially different types of information than that submitted to this office.

<sup>3</sup> We note this ruling does not affect an individual’s right of access to his or her own medical records from the physician who provided treatment under the MPA, subtitle B of title 3 of the Occupations Code. *See* Occ. Code §§ 159.004, .005, .006; *cf. Abbott v. Tex. State Bd. of Pharmacy*, 391 S.W.3d 253 (Tex. App.—Austin 2012, no pet.) (MPA does not provide general right of access to medical records from governmental body responding to a request for information under the Public Information Act).

Section 552.101 of the Government also encompasses information protected by other statutes, such as section 611.002 of the Health and Safety Code. Section 611.002 provides “[c]ommunications between a patient and a professional, and records of the identity, diagnosis, evaluation, or treatment of a patient that are created or maintained by a professional, are confidential.” Health & Safety Code § 611.002(a). Section 611.001 defines a “professional” as (1) a person authorized to practice medicine, (2) a person licensed or certified by the state to diagnose, evaluate or treat mental or emotional conditions or disorders, or (3) a person the patient reasonably believes is authorized, licensed, or certified. *See id.* § 611.001(2). Upon review, we agree Exhibit C constitutes mental health records the OAG must withhold under section 552.101 of the Government Code in conjunction with section 611.002 of the Health and Safety Code.<sup>4</sup>

In summary, the OAG must withhold Exhibit B under section 552.101 in conjunction with the MPA. The OAG must withhold Exhibit C under section 552.101 of the Government Code in conjunction with section 611.002 of the Health and Safety Code.

This letter ruling is limited to the particular information at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other information or any other circumstances.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For more information concerning those rights and responsibilities, please visit our website at <https://www.texasattorneygeneral.gov/open-government/members-public/what-expect-after-ruling-issued> or call the OAG’s Open Government Hotline, toll free, at (877) 673-6839. Questions concerning the allowable charges for providing public information under the Public Information Act may be directed to the Cost Rules Administrator of the OAG, toll free, at (888) 672-6787.

Sincerely,

James M. Graham  
Assistant Attorney General  
Open Records Division

JMG/jxd

---

<sup>4</sup> We note this ruling does not affect an individual’s right of access to his or her own mental health records from the professional who provided treatment under chapter 611 of the Health and Safety Code. *See* Health & Safety Code §§ 611.004, .0045; *cf.* *Tex. State Bd. of Pharmacy*, 391 S.W.3d 253.

Ms. June B. Harden - Page 4

Ref: ID# 975240

Enc. Submitted documents

c: Requestor  
(w/o enclosures)