



KEN PAXTON
ATTORNEY GENERAL OF TEXAS

July 28, 2022

Ms. Jessica N. Morrison
Assistant County Attorney
Williamson County
405 Martin Luther King Street, Box 7
Georgetown, Texas 78626

OR2022-22123

Dear Ms. Morrison:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under the Public Information Act (the "Act"), chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 962218 (Reference No. 2022-397-PIA).

Williamson County (the "county") received a request for certain information pertaining to the 2020 General Election. You claim the requested information is excepted from disclosure under section 552.101 of the Government Code. We have considered the claimed exception and reviewed the submitted information.

Initially, we note the information submitted as Exhibit B is not responsive to the instant request because it does not consist of the requested records regarding the specified election. This ruling does not address the public availability of any information that is not responsive to the request, and the county is not required to release such information in response to this request.

Section 552.101 of the Government Code excepts from public disclosure "information considered to be confidential by law, either constitutional, statutory, or by judicial decision." Gov't Code § 552.101. This section encompasses information protected by other statutes, such as section 66.058 of the Election Code, which provides, in relevant part, the following:

(a) Except as otherwise provided by this code, the precinct election records shall be preserved by the authority to whom they are distributed for at least 22 months after election day.

(b) For a period of at least 60 days after the date of the election, the voted ballots shall be preserved securely in a locked room in the locked ballot box in which they are delivered to the general custodian of election records.

...

(b-1) Except as permitted by this code, a ballot box or other secure container containing voted ballots may not be opened during the preservation period.

...

(g) Electronic records created under Chapter 129 shall be preserved in a secure container.

Elec. Code § 66.058 (a), (b), (b-1), (g). “Precinct election records” means the precinct election returns, voted ballots, and other records of an election that are assembled and distributed under chapter 66 of the Election Code. *See id.* § 66.002; *see also id.* §§ 121.001 (noting other provisions of this code apply to an election in which a voting system is used), 127.132 (explaining voted ballots, election returns, and other election records of an electronic voting system shall be delivered to authorities who receive corresponding records from precinct polling places using regular paper ballots), 129.001 (stating chapter 129 applies to voting system that uses direct recording electronic voting machines and, to extent possible, procedures applicable to electronic voting system under chapter 127 are applicable to voting system under chapter 129). We understand the requested information at issue consists of precinct election records pertaining to the specified election. Thus, you assert the information at issue constitutes precinct election records made confidential by section 66.058. Based upon your representations, we agree the information at issue is subject to section 66.058.

The Election Code authorizes access to election records during the preservation period for several purposes, including, for example, recounts, election contests, criminal investigations, and counts conducted pursuant to chapter 127 of the Election Code. *See Open Records Decision No. 505 at 2 n.2 (1988)*. We have no indication the Election Code authorizes access to the information at issue in this case. Therefore, pursuant to section 66.058(a) of the Election Code, the information at issue is confidential for at least 22 months after election day. *See Elec. Code § 66.058(a)*. Accordingly, the county must withhold the requested information at issue under section 552.101 of the Government Code on that basis for the duration of the preservation period. After this period, the information at issue is subject to public disclosure. *See ORD 505 at 4 (request made during preservation period to inspect voted ballots must be treated as request to inspect ballots when retention period expires)*.

This letter ruling is limited to the particular information at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other information or any other circumstances.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For more information concerning those rights and responsibilities, please visit our website at <https://www.texasattorneygeneral.gov/open-government/members-public/what-expect-after-ruling-issued> or call the OAG's Open Government Hotline, toll free, at (877) 673-6839. Questions concerning the allowable charges for providing public information under the Public Information Act may be directed to the Cost Rules Administrator of the OAG, toll free, at (888) 672-6787.

Sincerely,

James M. Graham
Assistant Attorney General
Open Records Division

JMG/jxd

Ref: ID# 962218

Enc. Submitted documents

c: Requestor
(w/o enclosures)