



**KEN PAXTON**  
ATTORNEY GENERAL OF TEXAS

June 8, 2022

Ms. Claire Morneau Andresen  
Assistant General Counsel  
Spring Independent School District  
16717 Ella Boulevard  
Houston, Texas 77090

OR2022-16462

Dear Ms. Andresen:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under the Public Information Act (the "Act"), chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 952437 (PIR #1323).

The Spring Independent School District (the "district") received a request for (1) certain information pertaining to filed worker compensation claims during a defined period of time; (2) the district's contracts with Sedgwick Services ("Sedgwick") and York Services ("York") during a defined period of time; and (3) all invoices paid to Sedgwick and York during a defined period of time. You claim some of the submitted information is excepted from disclosure under section 552.101 of the Government Code. In addition, you state release of the submitted information may implicate the proprietary interests of Sedgwick. Accordingly, you state, and provide documentation showing, you notified Sedgwick of the request for information and of the right to submit arguments to this office as to why the submitted information should not be released. *See* Gov't Code § 552.305(d); *see also* Open Records Decision No. 542 (1990) (statutory predecessor to section 552.305 permits governmental body to rely on interested third party to raise and explain applicability of exception in the Act in certain circumstances). We have considered the exception you claim and reviewed the submitted representative sample of information.<sup>1</sup>

Initially, we note an interested third party is allowed ten business days after the date of its receipt of the governmental body's notice under section 552.305(d) to submit its reasons,

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<sup>1</sup> We assume the "representative sample" of records submitted to this office is truly representative of the requested records as a whole. *See* Open Records Decision Nos. 499 (1988), 497 (1988). This open records letter does not reach, and therefore does not authorize the withholding of, any other requested records to the extent that those records contain substantially different types of information than that submitted to this office.

if any, as to why information relating to that party should be withheld from public disclosure. *See* Gov't Code § 552.305(d)(2)(B). As of the date of this letter, we have not received comments from Sedgwick explaining why the submitted information should not be released. Therefore, we have no basis to conclude Sedgwick has a protected proprietary interest in the submitted information. *See, e.g., id.* § 552.110 (requiring the provision of specific factual evidence demonstrating the applicability of the exception). Accordingly, the district may not withhold the submitted information on the basis of any proprietary interest Sedgwick may have in the information.

Section 552.101 of the Government Code excepts from disclosure “information considered to be confidential by law, either constitutional, statutory, or by judicial decision.” *Id.* § 552.101. Section 552.101 encompasses information made confidential by section 402.083 of the Labor Code. Section 402.083(a) states “[i]nformation in or derived from a claim file regarding an employee is confidential and may not be disclosed by the [Division of Workers' Compensation of the Texas Department of Insurance (the “division”)] except as provided by this subtitle[.]” Labor Code § 402.083(a). In Open Records Decision No. 533 (1989), this office construed the predecessor to section 402.083(a) to apply only to information the governmental body obtained from the Industrial Accident Board, subsequently the Texas Workers' Compensation Commission, and now the division. *See* ORD 533 at 3-6; *see also* Labor Code § 402.086 (transferring confidentiality conferred by section 402.083(a) of the Labor Code to information other parties obtain from division files). Additionally, this office has interpreted section 402.083 to generally protect only that “information in or derived from a claim file that explicitly or implicitly discloses the identities of employees who file workers' compensation claims.” *See* Open Records Decision No. 619 at 10 (1993). However, we also have stated, “[w]hether specific information implicitly discloses the identity of a particular employee must be determined on a case-by-case basis.” *Id.* Although you assert Exhibit 3 is confidential under section 402.083, you provide no representation, and the documents do not reflect, the district obtained the information at issue from the division. Thus, we conclude you have failed to demonstrate the applicability of section 402.083 to the information at issue. Therefore, the district may not withhold any portion of Exhibit 3 under section 552.101 of the Government Code in conjunction with section 402.083 of the Labor Code.

We note some of the submitted information may be protected by copyright. A custodian of public records must comply with the copyright law and is not required to furnish copies of records that are copyrighted. Open Records Decision No. 180 at 3 (1977). A governmental body must allow inspection of copyrighted materials unless an exception applies to the information. *Id.*; *see* Open Records Decision No. 109 (1975). If a member of the public wishes to make copies of copyrighted materials, the person must do so unassisted by the governmental body. In making copies, the member of the public assumes the duty of compliance with copyright law and the risk of a copyright infringement suit. As no further exceptions to disclosure have been raised, the district must release the submitted information; however, any information subject to copyright may be released only in accordance with copyright law.

This letter ruling is limited to the particular information at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other information or any other circumstances.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For more information concerning those rights and responsibilities, please visit our website at <https://www.texasattorneygeneral.gov/open-government/members-public/what-expect-after-ruling-issued> or call the OAG's Open Government Hotline, toll free, at (877) 673-6839. Questions concerning the allowable charges for providing public information under the Public Information Act may be directed to the Cost Rules Administrator of the OAG, toll free, at (888) 672-6787.

Sincerely,

Kimbell Kesling  
Assistant Attorney General  
Open Records Division

KK/be

Ref: ID# 952437

Enc. Submitted documents

c: Requestor  
(w/o enclosures)

1 Third Party  
(w/o enclosures)