



KEN PAXTON
ATTORNEY GENERAL OF TEXAS

March 11, 2022

Mr. Chuong Q. Phung
Assistant City Attorney
City of Grand Prairie
P.O. Box 534045
Grand Prairie, Texas 75053-4045

OR2022-07324

Dear Mr. Phung:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under the Public Information Act (the "Act"), chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 936489 (ORR# 21-0397).

The Grand Prairie Police Department (the "department") received a request for report number 2000017156. The department claims the submitted information is excepted from disclosure under section 552.108 of the Government Code.¹ We have considered the exception the department claims and reviewed the submitted representative sample of information.²

Section 552.108(a)(1) of the Government Code excepts from disclosure "[i]nformation held by a law enforcement agency or prosecutor that deals with the detection, investigation, or

¹ The department acknowledges it did not comply with section 552.301 of the Government Code in requesting a ruling from this office. *See* Gov't Code § 552.301(b), (e). However, the need of a law enforcement agency other than the agency that is seeking an open records decision to withhold information under section 552.108 of the Government Code can provide a compelling reason sufficient to overcome the presumption of openness. *See* Open Records Decision No. 586 at 3 (1991). Accordingly, we will consider whether the department may withhold the submitted information on behalf of another law enforcement agency.

² We assume the "representative sample" of records submitted to this office is truly representative of the requested records as a whole. *See* Open Records Decision Nos. 499 (1988), 497 (1988). This open records letter does not reach, and therefore does not authorize the withholding of, any other requested records to the extent those records contain substantially different types of information than that submitted to this office.

prosecution of crime . . . if . . . release of the information would interfere with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime[.]” Gov’t Code § 552.108(a)(1). A governmental body claiming section 552.108(a)(1) must explain how and why the release of the requested information would interfere with law enforcement. *See id.* §§ 552.108(a)(1), .301(e)(1)(A); *see also Ex parte Pruitt*, 551 S.W.2d 706 (Tex. 1977). The department states, and provides documentation from the Tarrant County Criminal District Attorney’s Office (the “district attorney’s office”) demonstrating, the submitted information pertains to an active criminal investigation and prosecution. Further, the district attorney’s office objects to release of the submitted documents because release of the information at issue would interfere with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime. *See Houston Chronicle Publ’g Co. v. City of Houston*, 531 S.W.2d 177 (Tex. Civ. App.—Houston [14th Dist.] 1975) (court delineates law enforcement interests that are present in active cases), *writ ref’d n.r.e. per curiam*, 536 S.W.2d 559 (Tex. 1976). Thus, section 552.108(a)(1) is applicable to the submitted information.

However, we note section 552.108 does not except from disclosure basic information about an arrested person, an arrest, or a crime. Gov’t Code § 552.108(c). Basic information refers to the information held to be public in *Houston Chronicle*. *See* 531 S.W.2d at 186-88; Open Records Decision No. 127 (1976) (summarizing types of information considered to be basic information). Thus, with the exception of the basic information, the department may withhold the submitted information under section 552.108(a)(1) of the Government Code on behalf of the district attorney’s office.

In this instance, we note the requestor is a representative of the Texas Department of State Health Services (“DSHS”). The requestor asserts DSHS has a right of access to the information at issue under section 92.005 of the Health and Safety Code. Section 92.005 of the Health and Safety Code provides “[s]ubject to the confidentiality provisions of this subchapter, [DSHS] may collect, or cause to be collected, medical, demographic, or epidemiologic information from any medical or laboratory record or file to help [DSHS] in the epidemiologic investigation of injuries and their causes.” Health & Safety Code § 92.005. By its terms, section 92.005 applies to information from medical or laboratory records. The submitted information does not contain “medical, demographic, or epidemiologic information from any medical or laboratory record file.” Therefore, upon review, we find the requestor has not demonstrated DSHS has a right of access to the information at issue under section 92.005 of the Health and Safety Code. Accordingly, with the exception of basic information, which must be released, the department may withhold the submitted information under section 552.108(a)(1) of the Government Code.

This letter ruling is limited to the particular information at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other information or any other circumstances.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For more information concerning those rights and responsibilities, please visit our website at <https://www.texasattorneygeneral.gov/open-government/members-public/what-expect-after-ruling-issued> or call the OAG’s Open

Government Hotline, toll free, at (877) 673-6839. Questions concerning the allowable charges for providing public information under the Public Information Act may be directed to the Cost Rules Administrator of the OAG, toll free, at (888) 672-6787.

Sincerely,

Claire V. Morris Sloan
Assistant Attorney General
Open Records Division

CVMS/jm

Ref: ID# 936489

Enc. Submitted documents

c: Requestor
(w/o enclosures)