



KEN PAXTON
ATTORNEY GENERAL OF TEXAS

January 20, 2022

Mr. Ronny H. Wall
Senior Associate General Counsel
Texas Tech University System
P.O. Box 45031
Lubbock, Texas 79409-50311

OR2022-01558

Dear Mr. Wall:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under the Public Information Act (the "Act"), chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 924940.

Texas Tech University (the "university") received a request for specified protocols pertaining to training veterinary students created during a specified time period. You claim the submitted information is excepted from disclosure under sections 552.101, 552.117, and 552.152 of the Government Code. We have considered the exceptions you claim and reviewed the submitted information.

Section 552.101 of the Government Code excepts from disclosure "information considered to be confidential by law, either constitutional, statutory, or by judicial decision." Gov't Code § 552.101. Section 552.101 encompasses information made confidential by other statutes, such as section 161.032 of the Health and Safety Code. Section 161.032 of the Health and Safety Code addresses the broad category of medical committees and provides in relevant part:

(a) The records and proceedings of a medical committee are confidential and are not subject to court subpoena.

...

(c) Records, information, or reports of a medical committee, medical peer review committee, or compliance officer and records, information, or reports provided by a medical committee, medical peer review committee,

or compliance officer to the governing body of a public hospital, hospital district, or hospital authority are not subject to disclosure under [the Act],

...

(f) This section and Subchapter A, Chapter 160, Occupations Code, do not apply to records made or maintained in the regular course of business by a hospital, health maintenance organization, medical organization, university medical center or health science center, hospital district, hospital authority, or extended care facility.

Health & Safety Code § 161.032(a), (c), (f). For purposes of this confidentiality provision, a “‘medical committee’ includes any committee, including a joint committee, of . . . a hospital [or] a medical organization [or] a university medical school or health science center [or] a hospital district [.]” *Id.* § 161.031(a). Section 161.0315 provides in relevant part that “[t]he governing body of a hospital, medical organization, university medical school or health science center [or] hospital district . . . may form . . . a medical committee, as defined by section 161.031, to evaluate medical and health care services[.]” *Id.* § 161.0315(a).

The precise scope of the “‘medical committee’” provision has been the subject of a number of judicial decisions. *See, e.g. Memorial Hosp.—The Woodlands v. McCown*, 927 S.W.2d 1 (Tex. 1996); *Barnes v. Whittington*, 751 S.W.2d 493 (Tex. 1988); *Jordan v. Fourth Supreme Judicial Dist.*, 701 S.W.2d 644 (Tex. 1986). These cases establish that “‘documents generated by the committee in order to conduct open and thorough review’” are confidential. This protection extends “‘to documents that have been prepared by or at the direction of the committee for committee purposes.’” *Jordan*, 701 S.W.2d at 647-48. Protection does not extend to documents “‘gratuitously submitted to a committee’” or “‘created without committee impetus and purpose.’” *Id.* at 648; *see also* Open Records Decision No. 591 (1991) (construing, among other statutes, statutory predecessor to section 161.032).

Further, section 161.032 does not make confidential “‘records made or maintained in the regular course of business by a . . . university medical center or health science center[.]’” Health & Safety Code § 161.032(f); *see also McCown*, 927 S.W.2d at 10 (stating reference to statutory predecessor to section 160.007 of the Occupations Code in section 161.032 of the Health and Safety Code is clear signal records should be accorded same treatment under both statutes in determining if they were made in ordinary course of business). The phrase “‘records made or maintained in the regular course of business’” has been construed to mean records that are neither created nor obtained in connection with a medical committee’s deliberative proceedings. *See McCown*, 927 S.W.2d at 9-10.

You assert the submitted information is made confidential by section 161.032 of the Health and Safety Code as records of a medical committee. You state the information at issue consists of records of the university’s Institutional Animal Care and Use Committee (the “‘IACUC’”). You inform us the IACUC is “‘a medical committee within [the university] that provides resources for all faculty, staff, and students involved with animal research.’” We

agree the IACUC is a “medical committee” for purposes of section 161.031. You inform us the submitted information was created at the direction of the IACUC for its purposes. Based on these representations and our review, we agree the submitted information consists of records of a medical committee. Accordingly, the system must withhold the submitted information under section 552.101 of the Government Code in conjunction with section 161.032 of the Health and Safety Code.¹

This letter ruling is limited to the particular information at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other information or any other circumstances.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For more information concerning those rights and responsibilities, please visit our website at <https://www.texasattorneygeneral.gov/open-government/members-public/what-expect-after-ruling-issued> or call the OAG’s Open Government Hotline, toll free, at (877) 673-6839. Questions concerning the allowable charges for providing public information under the Public Information Act may be directed to the Cost Rules Administrator of the OAG, toll free, at (888) 672-6787.

Sincerely,

Jennifer Copeland
Assistant Attorney General
Open Records Division

JC/mo

Ref: ID# 924940

c: Requestor

¹ As our ruling is dispositive, we need not address your remaining arguments against disclosure of this information.