



**KEN PAXTON**  
ATTORNEY GENERAL OF TEXAS

December 16, 2020

Ms. Tiffany Bull  
Assistant City Attorney  
City of Grand Prairie  
P O Box 534045  
Grand Prairie, Texas 75053-4045

OR2020-31596

Dear Ms. Bull:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under the Public Information Act (the "Act"), chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 858926 (Ref. No. GPCA 20-0183).

The Grand Prairie Police Department (the "department") received a request for a named individual's fingerprints. You claim the submitted information is excepted from disclosure under section 552.101 of the Government Code.<sup>1</sup> We have considered the exception you claim and reviewed the submitted information.

Initially, we note the requestor only seeks the submitted fingerprints. Accordingly, the remaining submitted information is not responsive to the request. This ruling does not address the public availability of any information that is not responsive to the request and the department is not required to release such information in response to this request.

Section 552.101 of the Government Code excepts from public disclosure "information considered to be confidential by law, either constitutional, statutory, or by judicial decision." *See* Gov't Code § 552.101. This section encompasses section 560.003 of the Government Code, which provides "[a] biometric identifier in the possession of a

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<sup>1</sup> Although you also raise section 552.101 of the Government Code in conjunction with common-law privacy for the information at issue, you provide no arguments explaining how this doctrine is applicable to the information at issue. Therefore, we assume you no longer assert this doctrine. *See* Gov't Code §§ 552.301, .302.

governmental body is exempt from disclosure under [the Act].” *Id.* § 560.003; *see id.* § 560.001(1) (“biometric identifier” means retina or iris scan, fingerprint, voiceprint, or record of hand or face geometry). However, laws making this type of information confidential are intended to protect an individual’s privacy. *See id.* § 560.003. Because the right of privacy is purely personal and lapses at death, the fingerprints of a deceased individual may not be withheld on the basis of sections 560.001, 560.002, and 560.003. *See Moore v. Charles B. Pierce Film Enters., Inc.*, 589 S.W.2d 489, 491 (Tex. Civ. App.—Texarkana 1979, writ ref’d n.r.e.); *see also Justice v. Belo Broad. Corp.*, 472 F. Supp. 145, 147 (N.D. Tex. 1979) (“action for invasion of privacy can be maintained only by a living individual whose privacy is invaded” (quoting Restatement (Second) of Torts § 6521 (1977))); Attorney General Opinions JM-229 (1984) (“the right of privacy lapses upon death”), H-917 (1976) (“We are . . . of the opinion that the Texas courts would follow the almost uniform rule of other jurisdictions that the right of privacy lapses upon death.”); Open Records Decision No. 272 (1981) (“the right of privacy is personal and lapses upon death”). In this instance, the responsive information consists of fingerprints belonging to an individual who is deceased. Therefore, this information is not confidential under section 560.003 of the Government Code, and the department may not withhold it under section 552.101 of the Government Code on that basis. As you raise no further exceptions to disclosure, the department must release the responsive information.

This letter ruling is limited to the particular information at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other information or any other circumstances.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For more information concerning those rights and responsibilities, please visit our website at <https://www.texasattorneygeneral.gov/open-government/members-public/what-expect-after-ruling-issued> or call the OAG’s Open Government Hotline, toll free, at (877) 673-6839. Questions concerning the allowable charges for providing public information under the Public Information Act may be directed to the Cost Rules Administrator of the OAG, toll free, at (888) 672-6787.

Sincerely,

Tim Neal  
Assistant Attorney General  
Open Records Division

TN/gw

Ref: ID# 858926

Enc. Submitted documents

c: Requestor  
(w/o enclosures)