



**KEN PAXTON**  
ATTORNEY GENERAL OF TEXAS

October 29, 2020

Mr. Jackson Latimer  
Assistant County Attorney  
Potter County  
500 South Fillmore, Room 301  
Amarillo, Texas 79101

OR2020-27165

Dear Mr. Latimer:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under the Public Information Act (the "Act"), chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 850985 (Reference No. 6610598).

The Potter County Elections Administrator (the "county") received a request for twelve points of information regarding the 2020 primary election. You state the county does not have information responsive to portions of the request.<sup>1</sup> You also state the county will release some responsive information. You claim the submitted information is excepted from disclosure under section 552.101 of the Government Code.<sup>2</sup> We have considered the claimed exception and reviewed the submitted representative sample of information.<sup>3</sup>

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<sup>1</sup> The Act does not require a governmental body to create or release information that did not exist when a request for information was received. *See Econ. Opportunities Dev. Corp. v. Bustamante*, 562 S.W.2d 266, 267-68 (Tex. Civ. App.—San Antonio 1978, writ dismissed); Open Records Decision Nos. 605 at 2 (1992), 563 at 8 (1990), 555 at 1-2 (1990), 452 at 3 (1986), 362 at 2 (1983).

<sup>2</sup> We note the county did not comply with the requirements of section 552.301(b) of the Government Code in requesting a ruling from this office. *See Gov't Code* § 552.301(b). Nonetheless, because section 552.101 of the Government Code can provide a compelling reason to overcome the presumption of openness, we will consider its applicability to the submitted information. *See id.* §§ 552.007, .302, .352.

<sup>3</sup> We assume the "representative sample" of records submitted to this office is truly representative of the requested records as a whole. *See Open Records Decision Nos.* 499 (1988), 497 (1988). This open records letter does not reach, and therefore does not authorize the withholding of, any other requested records to the extent that those records contain substantially different types of information than that submitted to this office.

Section 552.101 of the Government Code exempts from public disclosure “information considered to be confidential by law, either constitutional, statutory, or by judicial decision.” Gov’t Code § 552.101. This section encompasses information protected by other statutes, such as section 66.058 of the Election Code, which provides, in relevant part:

(a) Except as otherwise provided by this code, the precinct election records shall be preserved by the authority to whom they are distributed for at least 22 months after election day.

(b) For a period of at least 60 days after the date of the election, the voted ballots shall be preserved securely in a locked room in the locked ballot box in which they are delivered to the general custodian of election records.

...

(b-1) Except as permitted by this code, a ballot box or other secure container containing voted ballots may not be opened during the preservation period.

...

(g) Electronic records created under Chapter 129 shall be preserved in a secure container.

Elec. Code § 66.058 (a)-(b-1), (g). “Precinct election records” means the precinct election returns, voted ballots, and other records of an election that are assembled and distributed under chapter 66 of the Election Code. *See id.* § 66.002; *see also id.* §§ 121.001 (noting other provisions of this code apply to an election in which a voting system is used), 127.132 (explaining voted ballots, election returns, and other election records of an electronic voting system shall be delivered to authorities who receive corresponding records from precinct polling places using regular paper ballots), 129.001 (stating chapter 129 applies to voting system that uses direct recording electronic voting machines and, to extent possible, procedures applicable to electronic voting system under chapter 127 are applicable to voting system under chapter 129). You assert the submitted information constitutes precinct election records made confidential by section 66.058. Upon review, we agree the submitted information is subject to section 66.058.

The Election Code authorizes access to election records during the preservation period for several purposes, including, for example, recounts, election contests, criminal investigations, and counts conducted pursuant to chapter 127 of the Election Code. *See Open Records Decision No. 505 at 2 n.2 (1988)*. We have no indication the Election Code authorizes access to the information at issue in this case. Therefore, pursuant to section 66.058(a) of the Election Code, the information at issue is confidential for at least 22 months after election day. *See Elec. Code § 66.058(a)*. Accordingly, the county must withhold the submitted information under section 552.101 of the Government Code on that

basis for the duration of the preservation period.<sup>4</sup> After this period, the information at issue is subject to public disclosure. *See* ORD 505 at 4 (request made during preservation period to inspect voted ballots must be treated as request to inspect ballots when retention period expires).

This letter ruling is limited to the particular information at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other information or any other circumstances.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For more information concerning those rights and responsibilities, please visit our website at <https://www.texasattorneygeneral.gov/open-government/members-public/what-expect-after-ruling-issued> or call the OAG's Open Government Hotline, toll free, at (877) 673-6839. Questions concerning the allowable charges for providing public information under the Public Information Act may be directed to the Cost Rules Administrator of the OAG, toll free, at (888) 672-6787.

Sincerely,

James M. Graham  
Assistant Attorney General  
Open Records Division

JMG/jxd

Ref: ID# 850985

Enc. Submitted documents

c: Requestor  
(w/o enclosures)

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<sup>4</sup> As our ruling is dispositive, we need not address the remaining argument against disclosure of the submitted information.