



KEN PAXTON
ATTORNEY GENERAL OF TEXAS

May 26, 2020

Ms. Leigh Ann Tognetti
Assistant District Attorney
Hidalgo County District Attorney's Office
100 East Cano Street
Edinburg, Texas 78539

OR2020-14559

Dear Ms. Tognetti:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under the Public Information Act (the "Act"), chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 830154 (PIR-2020-041-DA.CO).

The Hidalgo County Elections Administration Office (the "county") received two requests for information pertaining to a specified election. The first requestor seeks a specified video pertaining to the specified election. The second requestor seeks 21 categories of information pertaining to the specified election. You state you have released some information to the second requestor. You claim the submitted information is excepted from disclosure under sections 552.101 and 552.108 of the Government Code. We have considered the exceptions you claim and reviewed the submitted representative sample of information.¹

Section 552.108(a)(1) of the Government Code excepts from disclosure "[i]nformation held by a law enforcement agency or prosecutor that deals with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime . . . if . . . release of the information would interfere with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime[.]" Gov't Code § 552.108(a)(1). A governmental body claiming section 552.108(a)(1) must explain how and why the release of the requested information would interfere with law enforcement. *See id.* §§ 552.108(a)(1), .301(e)(1)(A); *see also Ex parte Pruitt*, 551 S.W.2d 706, 710 (Tex. 1977). The county states some of the submitted information relates to a pending criminal investigation. Based upon this representation, we conclude the release of this information would interfere with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime. *See Houston Chronicle Publ'g Co. v. City*

¹ We assume the "representative sample" of records submitted to this office is truly representative of the requested records as a whole. *See* Open Records Decision Nos. 499 (1988), 497 (1988). This open records letter does not reach, and therefore does not authorize the withholding of, any other requested records to the extent that those records contain substantially different types of information than that submitted to this office.

of Houston, 531 S.W.2d 177 (Tex. Civ. App.—Houston [14th Dist.] 1975) (court delineates law enforcement interests that are present in active cases), *writ ref'd n.r.e. per curiam*, 536 S.W.2d 559 (Tex. 1976). Accordingly, we find the county may withhold the information we marked under section 552.108(a)(1) of the Government Code.²

Section 552.101 of the Government Code excepts from disclosure “information considered to be confidential by law, either constitutional, statutory, or by judicial decision.” Gov’t Code § 552.101. Section 552.101 encompasses information protected by other statutes, such as section 66.058 of the Election Code, which provides, in relevant part:

(a) Except as otherwise provided by this code, the precinct election records shall be preserved by the authority to whom they are distributed for at least 22 months after election day.

(b) For a period of at least 60 days after the date of the election, the voted ballots shall be preserved securely in a locked room in the locked ballot box in which they are delivered to the general custodian of election records.

...

(b-1) Except as permitted by this code, a ballot box or other secure container containing voted ballots may not be opened during the preservation period.

...

(g) Electronic records created under Chapter 129 shall be preserved in a secure container.

Elec. Code § 66.058(a)-(b-1), (g). “Precinct election records” means the precinct election returns, voted ballots, and other records of an election that are assembled and distributed under chapter 66 of the Election Code. *See id.* § 66.002; *see also id.* §§ 121.001 (noting other provisions of this code apply to an election in which a voting system is used), 127.132 (explaining voted ballots, election returns, and other election records of an electronic voting system shall be delivered to the authorities who receive corresponding records from precinct polling places using regular paper ballots), 129.001 (stating chapter 129 applies to voting system that uses direct recording electronic voting machines and, to extent possible, procedures applicable to electronic voting system under chapter 127 are applicable to voting system under chapter 129). You assert the information at issue constitutes precinct election records made confidential by section 66.058. Based upon your representations, we agree the information at issue is subject to section 66.058.

The Election Code authorizes access to election records during the preservation period for several purposes, including, for example, recounts, election contests, criminal investigations, and counts conducted pursuant to chapter 127 of the Election Code. *See Open Records Decision No. 505 at 2 n.2 (1988)*. We have no indication the Election Code authorizes access to the remaining information in this case. Therefore, pursuant to section

² As our ruling is dispositive, we need not address the remaining argument against disclosure of this information.

66.058(a) of the Election Code, the information at issue is confidential for at least 22 months after election day. *See* Elec. Code § 66.058(a). Accordingly, the county must withhold the remaining information under section 552.101 of the Government Code on that basis for the duration of the preservation period. After this period, the information at issue is subject to public disclosure. *See* ORD 505 at 4 (request made during preservation period to inspect voted ballots must be treated as request to inspect ballots when retention period expires).

In summary, the county may withhold the information we marked under section 552.108(a)(1) of the Government Code. The county must withhold the remaining information under section 552.101 of the Government Code in conjunction with section 66.058(a) of the Election Code for the duration of the preservation period.

This letter ruling is limited to the particular information at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other information or any other circumstances.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For more information concerning those rights and responsibilities, please visit our website at <https://www.texasattorneygeneral.gov/open-government/members-public/what-expect-after-ruling-issued> or call the OAG's Open Government Hotline, toll free, at (877) 673-6839. Questions concerning the allowable charges for providing public information under the Public Information Act may be directed to the Cost Rules Administrator of the OAG, toll free, at (888) 672-6787.

Sincerely,

Kimbell Kesling
Assistant Attorney General
Open Records Division

KK/jlbm

Ref: ID# 830154

Enc. Submitted documents

c: 2 Requestors
(w/o enclosures)