



KEN PAXTON
ATTORNEY GENERAL OF TEXAS

April 13, 2020

Ms. Anastasia Broadfoot
Attorney
Texas Alcoholic Beverage Commission
P.O. Box 13127
Austin, Texas 78711-3127

OR2020-10749

Dear Ms. Broadfoot:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under the Public Information Act (the "Act"), chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 821526 (ORR No. R002234-012220).

The Texas Alcoholic Beverage Commission (the "TABC") received a request for information pertaining to a named business. You claim the submitted information is excepted from disclosure under sections 552.101 and 552.108 of the Government Code. We have considered the exceptions you claim and reviewed the submitted information.

Section 552.108(a)(2) of the Government Code excepts from disclosure information concerning an investigation that concluded in a result other than conviction or deferred adjudication. Gov't Code § 552.108(a)(2). A governmental body claiming section 552.108(a)(2) must demonstrate the requested information relates to a criminal investigation that has concluded in a final result other than a conviction or deferred adjudication. *See id.* § 552.301(e)(1)(A) (governmental body must provide comments explaining why exceptions raised should apply to information requested). The TABC asserts Exhibit B pertains to cases that concluded in results other than conviction or deferred adjudication. Therefore, we agree section 552.108(a)(2) of the Government Code is applicable to Exhibit B.

However, we note, and you acknowledge, section 552.108 does not except from disclosure basic information about an arrested person, an arrest, or a crime. *Id.* § 552.108(c). Basic information refers to the information held to be public in *Houston Chronicle Publishing Co. v. City of Houston*, 531 S.W.2d 177 (Tex. Civ. App.—Houston [14th Dist.] 1975), *writ ref'd n.r.e. per curiam*, 536 S.W.2d 559 (Tex. 1976). *See* Open Records Decision No. 127

(1976) (summarizing types of information considered to be basic information). Thus, with the exception of the basic information, which you state you have released, the TABC may withhold Exhibit B under section 552.108(a)(2) of the Government Code.

Section 552.101 of the Government Code excepts from public disclosure "information considered to be confidential by law, either constitutional, statutory, or by judicial decision." Gov't Code § 552.101. This section encompasses information made confidential by other statutes. Section 5.48 of the Alcoholic Beverage Code provides as follows:

(a) "Private records," as used in this section, means all records of a permittee, licensee, or other person other than the name, proposed location, and type of permit or license sought in an application for an original or renewal permit or license, or in a periodic report relating to the importation, distribution, or sale of alcoholic beverages required by the commission to be regularly filed by a permittee or licensee.

(b) The private records of a permittee, licensee, or other person that are required or obtained by the commission or its agents, in connection with an investigation or otherwise, are privileged unless introduced in evidence in a hearing before the commission or before a court in this state or the United States.

Alco. Bev. Code § 5.48. The term "privileged" in this statute has been construed to mean "confidential" for purposes of the Act. Attorney General Opinion JM-1235 at 2 (1990); Open Records Decision Nos. 186 (1978), 62 (1974). Thus, section 5.48 makes confidential any records required or obtained by the commission, with the exception of "the name, proposed location, and type of permit or license sought in an application for an original or renewal permit or license" and "a periodic report relating to the importation, distribution, or sale of alcoholic beverages required by the commission to be regularly filed by a permittee or licensee." Alco. Bev. Code § 5.48.

You assert Exhibit C is confidential pursuant to section 5.48. You explain the information in Exhibit C consists of documents obtained from a permittee during the investigation process. You state none of Exhibit C has been introduced as evidence in a hearing before the commission or before a court in Texas or the United States. Based on your representations and our review, we agree Exhibit C constitutes private records under section 5.48 of the Alcoholic Beverage Code. Accordingly, with the exception of the name, proposed location, and type of permit sought in the relevant applications, which you state the TABC will release, the TABC must withhold Exhibit C under section 552.101 of the Government Code in conjunction with section 5.48 of the Alcoholic Beverage Code.

In summary, with the exception of basic information, which you state has been released, the TABC may withhold Exhibit B under section 552.108(a)(2) of the Government Code. With the exception of the name, proposed location, and type of permit sought in the relevant applications, which you state the TABC will release, the TABC must withhold Exhibit C

under section 552.101 of the Government Code in conjunction with section 5.48 of the Alcoholic Beverage Code.

This letter ruling is limited to the particular information at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other information or any other circumstances.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For more information concerning those rights and responsibilities, please visit our website at <https://www.texasattorneygeneral.gov/open-government/members-public/what-expect-after-ruling-issued> or call the OAG's Open Government Hotline, toll free, at (877) 673-6839. Questions concerning the allowable charges for providing public information under the Public Information Act may be directed to the Cost Rules Administrator of the OAG, toll free, at (888) 672-6787.

Sincerely,

Ashley Crutchfield
Assistant Attorney General
Open Records Division

AC/jxd

Ref: ID# 821526

Enc. Submitted documents

c: Requestor
(w/o enclosures)