



**KEN PAXTON**  
ATTORNEY GENERAL OF TEXAS

March 11, 2020

Mr. Mark LaForge  
Assistant District Attorney  
Fort Bend County  
301 Jackson, Room 101  
Richmond, Texas 77469

OR2020-07761

Dear Mr. LaForge:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under the Public Information Act (the "Act"), chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 816095.

The Fort Bend County District Attorney's Office (the "district attorney's office") received a request for information pertaining to two specified incidents and two named individuals. You claim the submitted information is excepted from disclosure under section 552.108 of the Government Code.<sup>1</sup> We have considered the exception you claim and reviewed the submitted representative sample of information.<sup>2</sup>

Section 552.101 of the Government Code excepts from public disclosure "information considered to be confidential by law, either constitutional, statutory, or by judicial decision."<sup>3</sup> Gov't Code § 552.101. This section encompasses information protected by section 261.201 of the Family Code, which provides, in part, as follows:

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<sup>1</sup> Although the district attorney's office also raises section 552.101 of the Government Code, the district attorney's office has not provided any arguments to support this exception. Therefore, we assume the district attorney's office has withdrawn its claim this section applies to the submitted information. *See* Gov't Code §§ 552.301, .302.

<sup>2</sup> We assume the "representative sample" of records submitted to this office is truly representative of the requested records as a whole. *See* Open Records Decision Nos. 499 (1988), 497 (1988). This open records letter does not reach, and therefore does not authorize the withholding of, any other requested records to the extent those records contain substantially different types of information than that submitted to this office.

<sup>3</sup> The Office of the Attorney General will raise a mandatory exception on behalf of a governmental body, but ordinarily will not raise other exceptions. *See* Open Records Decision Nos. 481 (1987), 480 (1987), 470 (1987).

(a) [T]he following information is confidential, is not subject to public release under Chapter 552, Government Code, and may be disclosed only for purposes consistent with this code and applicable federal or state law or under rules adopted by an investigating agency:

(1) a report of alleged or suspected abuse or neglect made under this chapter and the identity of the person making the report; and

(2) except as otherwise provided in this section, the files, reports, records, communications, audiotapes, videotapes, and working papers used or developed in an investigation under this chapter or in providing services as a result of an investigation.

Fam. Code § 261.201(a). Upon review, we find some of the submitted information was used or developed in an investigation of alleged or suspected child abuse or neglect conducted by the Houston Police Department. *See id.* §§ 101.003(a) (defining “child” for purposes of this section as person under 18 years of age who is not and has not been married or who has not had the disabilities of minority removed for general purposes), 261.001(1), (4) (defining “abuse” and “neglect” for purposes of chapter 261 of the Family Code). Accordingly, we find this information is subject to chapter 261 of the Family Code. You do not indicate the district attorney’s office has adopted a rule that governs the release of this type of information and, therefore, we assume no such regulation exists. Given that assumption, we conclude the district attorney’s office must withhold the information we indicated under section 552.101 of the Government Code in conjunction with section 261.201 of the Family Code.<sup>4</sup> *See* Open Records Decision No. 440 at 2 (1986) (predecessor statute). We note the district attorney’s office must not release basic information when a report is confidential under section 552.101 of the Government Code in conjunction with section 261.201 of the Family Code.

We note some of the remaining information includes court-filed documents. Section 552.022(a)(17) of the Government Code provides for required public disclosure of “information that is also contained in a public court record[,]” unless the information is expressly made confidential under the Act or other law. Gov’t Code § 552.022(a)(17). The district attorney’s office seeks to withhold the information at issue under section 552.108 of the Government Code. However, this section is a discretionary exception to disclosure that protects a governmental body’s interests and does not make information confidential under the Act. *See id.* § 552.007; Open Records Decision Nos. 665 at 2 n.5 (2000) (discretionary exceptions generally), 177 at 3 (1977) (statutory predecessor to section 552.108 subject to waiver). Therefore, the district attorney’s office may not withhold the court-filed documents, which we marked, under section 552.108. However, because section 552.101 of the Government Code makes information confidential under the Act, we will consider its applicability to the information at issue. Further, we will address your argument against disclosure of the remaining information.

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<sup>4</sup> As our ruling is dispositive, we need not address your argument against disclosure of this information.

Section 552.101 of the Government Code also encompasses chapter 611 of the Health and Safety Code. Section 611.002 pertains to mental health records and provides, in pertinent part,

(a) Communications between a patient and a professional, and records of the identity, diagnosis, evaluation, or treatment of a patient that are created or maintained by a professional, are confidential.

(b) Confidential communications or records may not be disclosed except as provided by Section 611.004 or 611.0045.

Health & Safety Code § 611.002(a)-(b); *see id.* § 611.001 (defining “patient” and “professional”). Section 611.001 defines a “professional” as (1) a person authorized to practice medicine, (2) a person licensed or certified by the state to diagnose, evaluate or treat mental or emotional conditions or disorders, or (3) a person the patient reasonably believes is authorized, licensed, or certified. *See id.* § 611.001(2). Sections 611.004 and 611.0045 provide for access to mental health records only by certain individuals. *See id.* §§ 611.004, .0045; *see also* Open Records Decision No. 565 (1990). Upon review, we find some of the remaining information, which we marked, consists of a mental health record that is subject to chapter 611 of the Health and Safety Code. Accordingly, the district attorney’s office must withhold the mental health record we marked under section 552.101 of the Government Code in conjunction with section 611.002 of the Health and Safety Code.<sup>5</sup>

Section 552.108(a)(1) of the Government Code excepts from disclosure “[i]nformation held by a law enforcement agency or prosecutor that deals with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime . . . if . . . release of the information would interfere with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime[.]” Gov’t Code § 552.108(a)(1). A governmental body claiming section 552.108(a)(1) must explain how and why the release of the requested information would interfere with law enforcement. *See id.* §§ 552.108(a)(1), .301(e)(1)(A); *see also Ex parte Pruitt*, 551 S.W.2d 706 (Tex. 1977). You state the information at issue pertains to an ongoing criminal prosecution. Based on this representation, we conclude the release of the information at issue would interfere with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime. *See Houston Chronicle Publ’g Co. v. City of Houston*, 531 S.W.2d 177 (Tex. Civ. App.—Houston [14th Dist.] 1975) (court delineates law enforcement interests that are present in active cases), *writ ref’d n.r.e. per curiam*, 536 S.W.2d 559 (Tex. 1976). Thus, section 552.108(a)(1) is applicable to the remaining information.

However, we note section 552.108 does not except from disclosure basic information about an arrested person, an arrest, or a crime. Gov’t Code § 552.108(c). Basic information refers to the information held to be public in *Houston Chronicle*. *See* 531 S.W.2d at 186-88; Open Records Decision No. 127 (1976) (summarizing types of information considered to be basic information). Accordingly, with the exception of basic information, which must be released, the district attorney’s office may withhold the remaining information not subject

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<sup>5</sup> As our ruling is dispositive, we need not address your argument against disclosure of this information.

to section 552.022(a)(17) of the Government Code under section 552.108(a)(1) of the Government Code.

In summary, the district attorney's office must release the information we marked pursuant to section 552.022(a)(17) of the Government Code. The district attorney's office must withhold the information we indicated under section 552.101 of the Government Code in conjunction with section 261.201 of the Family Code. The district attorney's office must withhold the information we marked under section 552.101 of the Government Code in conjunction with section 611.002 of the Health and Safety Code. With the exception of basic information, which must be released, the district attorney's office may withhold the remaining information under section 552.108(a)(1) of the Government Code.<sup>6</sup>

This letter ruling is limited to the particular information at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other information or any other circumstances.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For more information concerning those rights and responsibilities, please visit our website at <https://www.texasattorneygeneral.gov/open-government/members-public/what-expect-after-ruling-issued> or call the OAG's Open Government Hotline, toll free, at (877) 673-6839. Questions concerning the allowable charges for providing public information under the Public Information Act may be directed to the Cost Rules Administrator of the OAG, toll free, at (888) 672-6787.

Sincerely,



Alexandra C. Burks  
Attorney  
Open Records Division

ACB/gw

Ref: ID# 816095

Enc. Submitted documents

c: Requestor  
(w/o enclosures)

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<sup>6</sup> We note the basic information being released includes a social security number of an arrestee. Section 552.147(b) of Government Code authorizes a governmental body to redact living individual's social security number without the necessity of requesting a decision from this office. *See* Gov't Code § 552.147(b).