



KEN PAXTON
ATTORNEY GENERAL OF TEXAS

March 3, 2020

Ms. Leigh Ann Tognetti
Assistant District Attorney
Hidalgo County
100 East Cano Street
Edinburg, Texas 78539

OR2020-06630

Dear Ms. Tognetti:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under the Public Information Act (the "Act"), chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 814571 (ORR# 2019-0212-DA.SO).

The Hidalgo County Sheriff's Office (the "sheriff's office") received a request for information pertaining to a specified internal affairs investigation of an investigator for the sheriff's office. The sheriff's office claims the submitted information is excepted from disclosure under section 552.108 of the Government Code. We have considered the claimed exception and reviewed the submitted information. We have also considered comments submitted by the Texas Department of Public Safety (the "department"). See Gov't Code § 552.304 (interested party may submit comments stating why information should or should not be released).

Section 552.108(a) of the Government Code excepts from disclosure "[i]nformation held by a law enforcement agency or prosecutor that deals with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime . . . if: (1) release of the information would interfere with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime[.]" Gov't Code § 552.108(a)(1). A governmental body claiming section 552.108(a)(1) must explain how and why the release of the information at issue would interfere with law enforcement. See *id.* §§ 552.108(a)(1), 301(e)(1)(A); see also *Ex parte Pruitt*, 551 S.W.2d 706, 710 (Tex. 1977). However, section 552.108 is generally not applicable to records of an internal affairs investigation that is purely administrative in nature and does not involve the criminal investigation or prosecution of alleged misconduct. See, e.g., *Morales v. Ellen*, 840 S.W.2d 519, 526 (Tex. App.—El Paso 1992, writ denied) (statutory predecessor to section 552.108 not applicable to internal investigation that did not result in criminal investigation or prosecution); see also *City of Fort Worth v. Cornyn*, 86 S.W.3d 320, 329 (Tex. App.—Austin 2002, no pet.) (section 552.108 generally not applicable to law enforcement agency's personnel records); Open Records Decision No. 350 at 3-4 (1982).

The submitted information includes a DIC-24 statutory warning, a DIC-25 notice of suspension, and a citation. Because copies of these documents were provided to the arrestee, we find their release will not interfere with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime. Therefore, the sheriff's office may not withhold the submitted DIC-24 statutory warning, DIC-25 notice of suspension, or citation under section 552.108(a)(1). The department objects to the release of the remaining information because its release would interfere with a pending criminal investigation that the department is conducting. Based on this representation, we conclude the release of the remaining information would interfere with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime. *See Houston Chronicle Publ'g Co. v. City of Houston*, 531 S.W.2d 177, 186-87 (Tex. Civ. App.—Houston [14th Dist.] 1975) (delineating law enforcement interests present in active cases), *writ ref'd n.r.e. per curiam*, 536 S.W.2d 559 (Tex. 1976).

Section 552.108 does not except from disclosure basic information about an arrested person, an arrest, or a crime. Gov't Code § 552.108(c). Basic information refers to the information held to be public in *Houston Chronicle*. *See* 531 S.W.2d at 186-88; Open Records Decision No. 127 at 3-4 (1976) (summarizing types of information deemed public by *Houston Chronicle*). Thus, with the exception of the submitted DIC-24 statutory warning, DIC-25 notice of suspension, and citation, the sheriff's office may withhold the submitted information under section 552.108(a)(1) of the Government Code.

Section 552.101 of the Government Code excepts from disclosure “information considered to be confidential by law, either constitutional, statutory, or by judicial decision.”¹ Gov't Code § 552.101. Section 552.101 encompasses the doctrine of common-law privacy. *Indus. Found. v. Tex. Indus. Accident Bd.*, 540 S.W.2d 668, 685 (Tex. 1976). Under the common-law right of privacy, an individual has a right to be free from the publicizing of private affairs in which the public has no legitimate concern. *Id.* at 682. The Third Court of Appeals has concluded public citizens' dates of birth are protected by common-law privacy pursuant to section 552.101. *See Paxton v. City of Dallas*, No. 03-13-00546-CV, 2015 WL 3394061, at *3 (Tex. App.—Austin May 22, 2015, pet. denied) (mem. op.). The sheriff's office must withhold the submitted date of birth under section 552.101 of the Government Code in conjunction with common-law privacy.

Section 552.130 of the Government Code provides information relating to a motor vehicle operator's license, driver's license, motor vehicle title or registration, or personal identification document issued by an agency of this state or another state or country is excepted from public release. *See* Gov't Code § 552.130. The sheriff's office must withhold the motor vehicle record information we have marked under section 552.130 of the Government Code.

Section 552.1175 of the Government Code protects the home address, home telephone number, emergency contact information, date of birth, social security number, and family member information of certain individuals, when that information is held by a governmental body in a non-employment capacity and the individual elects to keep the

¹ The Office of the Attorney General will raise mandatory exceptions on behalf of a governmental body. *See* Open Records Decision Nos. 481 at 2 (1987), 480 at 5 (1987).

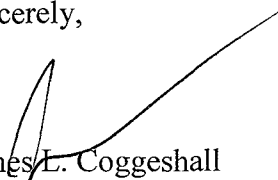
information confidential. *See id.* § 552.1175. The sheriff's office must withhold the information we have marked under section 552.1175 of the Government Code if the individual at issue is a licensed peace officer and elects to restrict access to this information in accordance with section 552.1175(b) of the Government Code. However, the sheriff's office may not withhold this information under section 552.1175 if the individual either is not a currently licensed peace officer or does not elect to restrict access to this information in accordance with section 552.1175(b).

In summary, with the exception of the submitted DIC-24 statutory warning, DIC-25 notice of suspension, and citation, the sheriff's office may withhold the submitted information under section 552.108(a)(1) of the Government Code. However, in releasing the DIC-24 statutory warning, DIC-25 notice of suspension, and citation, the sheriff's office must withhold the following: (1) the submitted date of birth under section 552.101 of the Government Code in conjunction with common-law privacy; (2) the information we have marked under section 552.130 of the Government Code; and (3) the information we have marked under section 552.1175 of the Government Code if the individual at issue is a licensed peace officer and elects to restrict access to this information in accordance with section 552.1175(b) of the Government Code.

This letter ruling is limited to the particular information at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other information or any other circumstances.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For more information concerning those rights and responsibilities, please visit our website at <https://www.texasattorneygeneral.gov/open-government/members-public/what-expect-after-ruling-issued> or call the OAG's Open Government Hotline, toll free, at (877) 673-6839. Questions concerning the allowable charges for providing public information under the Public Information Act may be directed to the Cost Rules Administrator of the OAG, toll free, at (888) 672-6787.

Sincerely,



James L. Coggeshall
Assistant Attorney General
Open Records Division

JLC/be

Ref: ID# 814571

Enc. Submitted documents

c: 2 Requestors
(w/o enclosures)