



KEN PAXTON
ATTORNEY GENERAL OF TEXAS

November 22, 2019

Ms. Mary Kay Fischer
City Attorney
City of Friendswood
910 South Friendswood Drive
Friendswood, Texas 77546-4856

OR2019-33044

Dear Ms. Fischer:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under the Public Information Act (the "Act"), chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 798003 (City's Reference No. W011538-091019)

The City of Friendswood (the "city") received a request for information pertaining to a specified address. You state the city has released some of the requested information. You claim the submitted information is excepted from disclosure under section 552.101 of the Government Code. We have considered the exception you claim and reviewed the submitted information.

Section 552.101 of the Government Code excepts from disclosure "information considered to be confidential by law, either constitutional, statutory, or by judicial decision." Gov't Code § 552.101. Section 552.101 of the Government Code encompasses information protected by other statutes. As part of the Texas Homeland Security Act, sections 418.176 through 418.182 were added to chapter 418 of the Government Code. These provisions make confidential certain information related to terrorism. You assert the submitted information is made confidential by section 418.181 of the Government Code. Section 418.181 provides;

Those documents or portions of documents in the possession of a governmental entity are confidential if they identify the technical details of particular vulnerabilities of critical infrastructure to an act of terrorism.

Id. § 418.181. The fact that information may relate to a governmental body's security concerns does not make the information *per se* confidential under the Texas Homeland Security Act. *See* Open Records Decision No. 649 at 3 (1996) (language of confidentiality

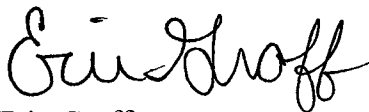
provision controls scope of its protection). Furthermore, the mere recitation by a governmental body of a statute's key terms is not sufficient to demonstrate the applicability of a claimed provision. As with any exception to disclosure, a governmental body asserting one of the confidentiality provisions of the Texas Homeland Security Act must adequately explain how the responsive records fall within the scope of the claimed provision. *See* Gov't Code § 552.301(e)(1)(A) (governmental body must explain how claimed exception to disclosure applies).

The city informs us the submitted information depicts "the exact locations and sizes and types of materials of [the city's] water lines and sanitary sewer lines, water mains, gravity mains, water valves, fire hydrants, [and] manhole covers[.]" The city asserts, and we agree, the city's water, sanitary sewer, and fire suppression systems are critical infrastructure. *See id.* § 421.001 (defining "critical infrastructure" to include "all public or private assets, systems, and functions vital to the security, governance, public health and safety, economy, or morale of the state or the nation"). The city states release of the information at issue "could provide a potential terrorist with details regarding the locations of the underground [systems]" and "would identify the technical details of particular vulnerabilities of the [underground systems.]" Based on these arguments and our review, we find the city has demonstrated release of the submitted information would identify the technical details of particular vulnerabilities of the city's water, sanitary sewer, and fire suppression systems to an act of terrorism. Thus, the city must withhold the submitted information under section 552.101 of the Government Code in conjunction with section 418.181 of the Government Code.

This letter ruling is limited to the particular information at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other information or any other circumstances.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For more information concerning those rights and responsibilities, please visit our website at <https://www.texasattorneygeneral.gov/open-government/members-public/what-expect-after-ruling-issued> or call the OAG's Open Government Hotline, toll free, at (877) 673-6839. Questions concerning the allowable charges for providing public information under the Public Information Act may be directed to the Cost Rules Administrator of the OAG, toll free, at (888) 672-6787.

Sincerely,



Erin Groff
Assistant Attorney General
Open Records Division

EMG/rm

Ref: ID# 798003

Enc. Submitted documents

c: Requestor
(w/o enclosures)