



KEN PAXTON
ATTORNEY GENERAL OF TEXAS

September 5, 2019

Mr. Stephen D. Gates
First Assistant City Attorney
City of Midland
P.O. Box 1152
Midland, Texas 79701

OR2019-24829

Dear Mr. Gates:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under the Public Information Act (the "Act"), chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 784150 (ID #M027040-061919).

The City of Midland (the "city") received a request for information related to a specified traffic accident. You state you have released some information. You claim some of the submitted information was not properly requested pursuant to section 1701.661 of the Occupations Code. You also claim some of the submitted information is excepted from disclosure under section 552.101 of the Government Code. We have considered the submitted arguments and reviewed the submitted information.

Initially, we note the submitted information includes a CR-3 accident report. Section 552.101 of the Government Code excepts from disclosure "information considered to be confidential by law, either constitutional, statutory, or by judicial decision." Gov't Code § 552.101. Section 552.101 encompasses information subject to chapter 550 of the Transportation Code. Section 550.065 applies only to a written report of an accident required under section 550.061, 550.062, or 601.004. Transp. Code § 550.065(a)(1). Chapter 550 requires the creation of a written report when the accident resulted in injury to or the death of a person or damage to the property of any person to the apparent extent of \$1,000 or more. *Id.* §§ 550.061 (operator's accident report), .062 (officer's accident report). An accident report is privileged and for the confidential use of the Texas Department of Transportation or a local governmental agency of Texas that has use for the information for accident prevention purposes. *Id.* § 550.065(b). However, a governmental entity shall release an accident report in accordance with subsections (c) and (c-1). *Id.* § 550.065(c), (c-1).

Section 550.065(c) provides a governmental entity shall release an accident report to a person or entity listed under this subsection. *Id.* § 550.065(c). The requestor is not a person listed under section 550.065(c). Thus, the submitted accident report is confidential under section 550.065(b), and the city must withhold it under section 552.101 of the Government Code.¹

Section 552.101 of the Government Code excepts from disclosure “information considered to be confidential by law, either constitutional, statutory, or by judicial decision.” Gov’t Code § 552.101. This section encompasses information made confidential by other statutes. The remaining submitted information consists of a body worn camera recording of a city police officer. Body worn cameras are subject to chapter 1701 of the Occupations Code. Section 1701.661(a) of the Occupations Code reads as follow:

A member of the public is required to provide the following information when submitting a written request to a law enforcement agency for information recorded by a body worn camera:

- (1) the date and approximate time of the recording;
- (2) the specific location where the recording occurred; and
- (3) the name of one or more persons known to be a subject of the recording.

Occ. Code § 1701.661(a). We note the requestor provided the information required by section 1701.661(a) of the Occupations Code for release of the body worn camera recording at issue. The recording at issue reflects it was required to be made by law or the policies of the city’s police department and relate to a law enforcement purpose. *See id.* § 1701.661(h). Further, the city has failed to demonstrate the recording could not be used as evidence in a criminal prosecution. *See id.* § 1701.661(d) (information “that is or could be used as evidence in a criminal prosecution is subject to the requirements of [the Act.]”). We also have no indication the body worn camera recording documents an incident that involves the use of deadly force by an officer or relates to an administrative or criminal investigation of an officer. *See id.* § 1701.660(a). We note the body worn camera recording was not made in a private space for the purposes of section 1701.661(f). *See id.* § 1701.661(f); *see also id.* 1701.651(3) (defining “private space” for purposes of section 1701.661(f)). However, section 1701.661(f) provides,

A law enforcement agency may not release any portion . . . of a recording involving the investigation of conduct that constitutes a misdemeanor punishable by fine only and does not result in arrest, without written authorization from the person who is the subject of that portion of the

¹ We note the city informs us it has released the redacted accident report to the requestor pursuant to section 550.065(c-1) of the Transportation Code.

recording or, if the person is deceased, from the person's authorized representative.

Id. § 1701.661(f). The city states it has not received written authorization for release from each subject of the recording. The city also states the body worn camera recording at issue involves an investigation of conduct that constitutes a misdemeanor punishable by fine only and did not result in arrest. Based on these representations, we conclude the submitted recording is confidential under section 1701.661(f) of the Occupations Code and the city must withhold it under section 552.101 of the Government Code on that ground.

In summary, the city must withhold the submitted accident report under section 552.101 of the Government Code in conjunction with section 550.065(b) of the Transportation Code, but must release the redacted accident report to the requestor pursuant to section 550.065 (c-1) of the Transportation Code. The submitted recording is confidential under section 1701.661(f) of the Occupations Code and the city must withhold it under section 552.101 of the Government Code on that ground.

This letter ruling is limited to the particular information at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other information or any other circumstances.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For more information concerning those rights and responsibilities, please visit our website at <https://www.texasattorneygeneral.gov/open-government/members-public/what-expect-after-ruling-issued> or call the OAG's Open Government Hotline, toll free, at (877) 673-6839. Questions concerning the allowable charges for providing public information under the Public Information Act may be directed to the Cost Rules Administrator of the OAG, toll free, at (888) 672-6787.

Sincerely,



Sean McCormick
Assistant Attorney General
Open Records Division

SMC/eb

Ref: ID# 784150.

Enc. Submitted documents

c: Requestor
(w/o enclosures)