



KEN PAXTON
ATTORNEY GENERAL OF TEXAS

May 1, 2019

Mr. Shawn Weemes
Red River County Clerk
County Clerk's Office
200 North Walnut Street
Clarksville, Texas 75426

OR2019-11555

Dear Mr. Weemes:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under the Public Information Act (the "Act"), chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 763363.

The Red River County Clerk's Office (the "county clerk's office") received a request for a specified voters list. You claim some of the submitted information is excepted from disclosure under sections 552.101 and 552.130 of the Government Code.¹ We understand release of the submitted information may implicate the interests of the Office of the Attorney

¹We understand you to raise these exceptions based on your arguments. Further, we note the county clerk's office did not comply with section 552.301 of the Government Code in requesting a ruling from this office. *See* Gov't Code § 552.301(b), (e). Nonetheless, because sections 552.101 and 552.130, as well as third-party interests, can provide compelling reasons to overcome the presumption of openness, we will consider the submitted arguments against release of the submitted information. *See id.* §§ 552.007, .302, .352; *see also* Open Records Decision No. 586 at 3 (1991) (claim of another governmental body under statutory predecessor to section 552.108 can provide compelling reason for non-disclosure).

General (the “OAG”). *See* Gov’t Code § 552.304 (interested party may submit comments stating why information should or should not be released). We have received comments from the OAG. We have considered the submitted arguments and reviewed the submitted information.

Section 552.108(a)(1) of the Government Code excepts from disclosure “[i]nformation held by a law enforcement agency or prosecutor that deals with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime . . . if . . . release of the information would interfere with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime[.]” Gov’t Code § 552.108(a)(1). A governmental body that claims an exception to disclosure under section 552.108(a)(1) must explain how and why this exception is applicable to the information at issue. *See id.* §§ 552.108(a)(1), .301(e)(1)(A); *ex parte Pruitt*, 551 S.W.2d 706 (Tex. 1977). Section 552.108 may be invoked by the proper custodian of information relating to a pending investigation or prosecution of criminal conduct. *See* Open Records Decision No. 474 at 4-5 (1987). Where a non-law enforcement agency has custody of information that would otherwise qualify for exception under section 552.108 as information relating to the pending case of a law enforcement agency, the custodian of the records may withhold the information if it provides this office with a demonstration the information relates to the pending case and a representation from the law enforcement agency that it wishes to have the information withheld. The OAG states the submitted information relates to a pending criminal investigation by the OAG’s Election Fraud Section. Based upon this representation and our review, we find release of the submitted information would interfere with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime. *See Houston Chronicle Publ’g Co. v. City of Houston*, 531 S.W.2d 177 (Tex. Civ. App.—Houston [14th Dist.] 1975) (court delineates law enforcement interests that are present in active cases), *writ ref’d n.r.e. per curiam*, 536 S.W.2d 559 (Tex. 1976). Thus, section 552.108(a)(1) is applicable to the information at issue. Accordingly, the county clerk’s office may withhold the submitted information under section 552.108(a)(1) of the Government Code on behalf of the OAG.²

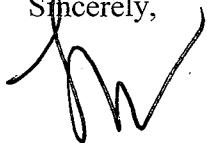
This letter ruling is limited to the particular information at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other information or any other circumstances.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For more information concerning those rights and responsibilities, please visit our website at <http://www.texasattorneygeneral.gov/open/>

²As our ruling is dispositive, we need not address the remaining arguments against disclosure of the submitted information.

[orl_ruling_info.shtml](#), or call the Office of the Attorney General's Open Government Hotline, toll free, at (877) 673-6839. Questions concerning the allowable charges for providing public information under the Act may be directed to the Office of the Attorney General, toll free, at (888) 672-6787.

Sincerely,



Jahna Ward
Assistant Attorney General
Open Records Division

JW/mo

Ref: ID# 763363

Enc. Submitted documents

c: Requestor
(w/o enclosures)

Third Party
(w/o enclosures)