



KEN PAXTON
ATTORNEY GENERAL OF TEXAS

April 5, 2019

Ms. Jacqueline E. Hojem
Public Information Coordinator
Metropolitan Transit Authority of Harris County
P. O. Box 61429
Houston, Texas 77208-1429

OR2019-09241

Dear Ms. Hojem:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under the Public Information Act (the "Act"), chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 758183.

The Metropolitan Transit Authority of Harris County (the "authority") received a request for video recordings pertaining to two specified incidents. You claim the submitted information is excepted from disclosure under section 552.108 of the Government Code. We have considered the exception you claim and reviewed the submitted representative sample of information.¹

Section 552.108(a)(1) of the Government Code excepts from disclosure "[i]nformation held by a law enforcement agency or prosecutor that deals with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime if release of the information would interfere with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime[.]" Gov't Code § 552.108(a)(1). A governmental

¹We assume the "representative sample" of records submitted to this office is truly representative of the requested records as a whole. *See* Open Records Decision Nos. 499 (1988), 497 (1988). This open records letter does not reach, and therefore does not authorize the withholding of, any other requested records to the extent that those records contain substantially different types of information than that submitted to this office.

body claiming section 552.108(a)(1) must explain how and why the release of the requested information would interfere with law enforcement. *See id.* §§ 552.108(a)(1), .301(e)(1)(A); *see also Ex parte Pruitt*, 551 S.W.2d 706 (Tex. 1977). Section 552.108 may be invoked by the proper custodian of information relating to a pending investigation or prosecution of criminal conduct. *See Open Records Decision No. 474 at 4-5 (1987)*. Where a non-law enforcement agency has custody of information that would otherwise qualify for exception under section 552.108 as information relating to the pending case of a law enforcement agency, the custodian of the records may withhold the information if it provides this office with a demonstration the information relates to the pending case and a representation from the law enforcement agency that it wishes to have the information withheld. You provide a representation from the Harris County District Attorney's Office (the "district attorney's office") stating the submitted information relates to pending criminal prosecutions. The district attorney's office argues release of the submitted information would unduly interfere with these pending prosecutions. Based upon these representations and our review, we find release of the information at issue would interfere with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime. *See Houston Chronicle Publ'g Co. v. City of Houston*, 531 S.W.2d 177 (Tex. Civ. App.—Houston [14th Dist.] 1975) (delineating law enforcement interests present in active cases), *writ ref'd n.r.e. per curiam*, 536 S.W.2d 559 (Tex. 1976). Accordingly, the authority may withhold the submitted information under section 552.108(a)(1) of the Government Code on behalf of the district attorney's office.

You ask this office to issue a previous determination permitting the authority to withhold information subject to section 552.108(a)(1) of the Government Code without first seeking a ruling from this office. *See Gov't Code* § 552.301(a) (allowing governmental body to withhold information subject to previous determination); *Open Records Decision No. 673 (2001)* (listing elements of second type of previous determination under section 552.301(a) of the Government Code). We note this office has determined it will not issue a previous determination permitting a governmental body to withhold information subject to section 552.108(a)(1) when basic information is not at issue. *See Gov't Code* § 552.108(c). Basic information refers to the information held to be public in *Houston Chronicle*. *See* 531 S.W.2d at 186-88; *Open Records Decision No. 127 (1976)* (summarizing types of information considered to be basic information). In this instance, you have not submitted any responsive documentation that includes basic information; thus, no basic information is at issue. Consequently, we decline to issue a previous determination at this time. Accordingly, this letter ruling is limited to the particular records at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other records or any other circumstances.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For more information concerning those rights and responsibilities, please visit our website at http://www.texasattorneygeneral.gov/open/orl_ruling_info.shtml, or call the Office of the Attorney General's Open Government Hotline, toll free, at (877) 673-6839. Questions concerning the allowable charges for

providing public information under the Act may be directed to the Office of the Attorney General, toll free, at (888) 672-6787.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Matthew Taylor", with a long horizontal flourish extending to the right.

Matthew Taylor
Assistant Attorney General
Open Records Division

MHT/jxd

Ref: ID# 758183

Enc. Submitted documents

c: Requestor
(w/o enclosures)