



**KEN PAXTON**  
ATTORNEY GENERAL OF TEXAS

February 21, 2019

Ms. Annissa R. Obasi  
Assistant District Attorney  
Civil Division  
Dallas County Criminal District Attorney  
411 Elm Street, 5th Floor  
Dallas, Texas 75202-3317

OR2019-04882

Dear Ms. Obasi:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under the Public Information Act (the "Act"), chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 752378.

Dallas County (the "county") received a request for "signed 'Certificate of the Court' showing amount approved for payment on all cases out of" a specified court during a specified period of time. The county claims the requested information is not subject to release under the Act. We have considered the submitted arguments and reviewed the submitted representative sample of information.<sup>1</sup>

Section 552.002(a) of the Government Code defines "public information" as information that is written, produced, collected, assembled, or maintained under a law or ordinance or in connection with the transaction of official business:

(1) by a governmental body;

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<sup>1</sup>We assume the "representative sample" of records submitted to this office is truly representative of the requested records as a whole. *See* Open Records Decision Nos. 499 (1988), 497 (1988). This open records letter does not reach, and therefore does not authorize the withholding of, any other requested records to the extent those records contain substantially different types of information than that submitted to this office.

(2) for a governmental body and the governmental body:

(A) owns the information;

(B) has a right of access to the information; or

(C) spends or contributes public money for the purpose of writing, producing, collecting, assembling, or maintaining the information; or

(3) by an individual officer or employee of a governmental body in the officer's or employee's official capacity and the information pertains to official business of the governmental body.

Gov't Code § 552.002(a). However, the Act's definition of "governmental body" does not include the judiciary. *Id.* § 552.003(1)(B). Information "collected, assembled, or maintained by or for the judiciary" is not subject to the Act but, instead, is "governed by rules adopted by the Supreme Court of Texas or by other applicable laws and rules." *Id.* § 552.0035; TEX. R. JUD. ADMIN. 12 (public access to judicial records). Consequently, records of the judiciary need not be released under the Act. *See* Attorney General Opinion DM-166 (1992). In *Benavides v. Lee*, 665 S.W.2d 151 (Tex. App.—San Antonio 1983, no writ), the court explained the purpose of the judiciary exception as follows:

The judiciary exception ... is important to safeguard judicial proceedings and maintain the independence of the judicial branch of government, preserving statutory and case law already governing access to judicial records. But it must not be extended to every governmental entity having any connection with the judiciary.

665 S.W.2d at 152. The court in *Benavides* found the Webb County Juvenile Board not to be a part of the judiciary. In so finding, the court reasoned that an analysis of the judiciary exception should focus on the governmental body itself and the kind of information requested. *See id.* at 151; *see also* Open Records Decision No. 572 (1990). This office has found that to fall under the judiciary exclusion, requested records must contain information that pertains to judicial proceedings and be subject to direct supervision of a court. Open Records Decision No. 671 (2001) (citing Open Records Decision No. 646 at 5 (1996)). In Open Records Decision No. 671, this office found that the Ellis County Office of Court Administration was an agent of the judiciary, and information created for this office relating to judicial proceedings consisted of information collected, assembled, or maintained for the judiciary, and thus was not public information under the Act. *See id.* at 3.


The county explains the submitted information was provided to the Dallas County Auditor's Office (the "auditor's office") by an attorney who was judicially appointed to represent parties in Child Protective Services or child support cases. The county states the auditor's

office used this information to pay the attorney for services rendered at the direction of the judiciary. The county further states the submitted information was provided to the auditor's office by the attorney "after obtaining judicial approval regarding the payment amounts." Accordingly, we understand the county to assert the submitted information was collected and is maintained by the judiciary. Based on these representations, we conclude the requested information consists of judicial records, and we understand these records are held by the auditor's office acting as an agent of the judiciary. Thus, the submitted information is not subject to the Act and the county is not required to release it in response to the request for information.

This letter ruling is limited to the particular information at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other information or any other circumstances.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For more information concerning those rights and responsibilities, please visit our website at [http://www.texasattorneygeneral.gov/open/orl\\_ruling\\_info.shtml](http://www.texasattorneygeneral.gov/open/orl_ruling_info.shtml), or call the Office of the Attorney General's Open Government Hotline, toll free, at (877) 673-6839. Questions concerning the allowable charges for providing public information under the Act may be directed to the Office of the Attorney General, toll free, at (888) 672-6787.

Sincerely,



James L. Coggeshall  
Assistant Attorney General  
Open Records Division

JLC/jxd

Ref: ID# 752378

Enc. Submitted documents

c: Requestor  
(w/o enclosures)