



KEN PAXTON
ATTORNEY GENERAL OF TEXAS

February 14, 2019

Mr. Peter G. Smith
City Attorney
City of Richardson
P.O. Box 831078
Richardson, Texas 75083-1078

OR2019-04298

Dear Mr. Smith:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under the Public Information Act (the "Act"), chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 750421 (File No. 18-1241).

The Richardson Police Department (the "department") received a request for information pertaining to the requestor's client, a named individual, and a specified address during a specified time period. You state the department will redact dates of birth, other than the date of birth of the requestor's client, pursuant to Open Records Letter No. 2017-00069 (2017).¹ We understand the department has released some of the requested information. You claim some of the submitted information is excepted from disclosure under sections 552.101 and 552.130 of the Government Code. We have considered the exceptions you claim and reviewed the submitted information.

¹Open Records Letter No. 2017-00069 is a previous determination issued to the department authorizing it to withhold the dates of birth of public citizens under section 552.101 of the Government Code in conjunction with common-law privacy without seeking a ruling from this office. *See* Open Records Decision No. 673 (2001) (listing elements of second type of previous determination under section 552.301 (a) of the Government Code).

Section 552.142 of the Government Code is applicable to records of certain deferred adjudications.² The submitted information reveals an order of nondisclosure was issued pursuant to former section 411.081(d) of the Government Code. Upon review, we find this order applies to some of the information at issue. We note the submitted order of nondisclosure was issued prior to September 1, 2015. Although section 552.142 of the Government Code was amended in 2015 by the 84th Legislature, an order of nondisclosure issued pursuant to former section 411.081(d) prior to September 1, 2015, is subject to the former version of section 552.142, which was continued in effect for that purpose. *See* Act of May 27, 2015, 84th Leg., R.S., ch. 1279, § 32, Tex. Gen. Laws 4327, 4339. Thus, we will address the applicability of the former version of section 552.142 of the Government Code, which provides as follows:

(a) Information is excepted from [required public disclosure] if an order of nondisclosure with respect to the information has been issued under [former] Section 411.081(d).

(b) A person who is the subject of information that is excepted from [required public disclosure] under this section may deny the occurrence of the arrest and prosecution to which the information relates and the exception of the information under this section, unless the information is being used against the person in a subsequent criminal proceeding.

Act of June 1, 2003, 78th Leg., R.S., ch. 1236, § 5, 2003 Tex. Gen. Laws 3502, 3504, *amended by* Act of May 27, 2015, 84th Leg., R.S., ch. 1279, §§ 26-27, Tex. Gen. Laws 4327, 4338 (current version at Gov't Code § 552.142). Although Senate Bill 1902 amended and redesignated former subsections 411.081(d) through (i) of the Government Code, the former versions of these subsections were continued in effect for that purpose. *See* Act of May 27, 2015, 84th Leg., R.S., ch. 1279, § 32, Tex. Gen. Laws 4327, 4339. Former section 411.081(d) of the Government Code authorizes a person placed on deferred adjudication for certain offenses to petition the court for an order of nondisclosure, which prohibits criminal justice agencies from disclosing to the public criminal history record information related to the offense giving rise to the deferred adjudication. *See* Act of June 1, 2003, 84th Leg., R.S., ch. 1236, § 3, Tex. Gen. Laws 3502, 3503, *amended by* Act of May 27, 2015, 84th Leg., R.S., ch. 1279, § 4, Tex. Gen. Laws 4327, 4328 (current version at Gov't Code § 411.0725(b)-(e)). Under this provision, a criminal justice agency may only disclose criminal history record information that is the subject of the order to other criminal justice agencies, for criminal justice or regulatory purposes; non-criminal justice agencies listed in former section 411.081(i); or the person who is the subject of the order. *See* Act of June 1, 2003, 84th Leg., R.S., ch. 1236, § 3, Tex. Gen. Laws 3502, 3503 (amended 2015). Upon review, we find the information we marked is subject to former section 552.142 of the

²The Office of the Attorney General will raise a mandatory exception on behalf of a governmental body. *See* Open Records Decision Nos. 481 (1987), 480 (1987), 470 (1987).

Government Code. Therefore, the department must withhold the information we marked under former section 552.142 of the Government Code.³

Section 552.101 of the Government Code excepts from disclosure “information considered to be confidential by law, either constitutional, statutory, or by judicial decision.” Gov’t Code § 552.101. Section 552.101 encompasses the doctrine of common-law privacy, which protects information that is (1) highly intimate or embarrassing, the publication of which would be highly objectionable to a reasonable person, and (2) not of legitimate concern to the public. *Indus. Found. v. Tex. Indus. Accident Bd.*, 540 S.W.2d 668, 685 (Tex. 1976). To demonstrate the applicability of common-law privacy, both prongs of this test must be satisfied. *Id.* at 681-82. Types of information considered intimate and embarrassing by the Texas Supreme Court are delineated in *Industrial Foundation*. *Id.* at 683. This office has found that personal financial information not relating to the financial transaction between an individual and a governmental body is excepted from required public disclosure under common-law privacy. *See* Open Records Decision Nos. 600 (1992), 545 (1990).

Upon review, we find the information we have marked satisfies the standard articulated by the Texas Supreme Court in *Industrial Foundation*. Accordingly, the department must withhold the information we have marked under section 552.101 of the Government Code in conjunction with common-law privacy.

Section 552.130 of the Government Code excepts from disclosure information that relates to a motor vehicle operator’s license, driver’s license, motor vehicle title, or registration issued by this state or another state or country. Gov’t Code § 552.130(a)(1), (2). We note section 552.130 protects personal privacy. Accordingly, the requestor has a right of access to the motor vehicle record information of the requestor’s client pursuant to section 552.023 of the Government Code. *See id.* § 552.023(a) (“person or a person’s authorized representative has special right of access, beyond right of general public, to information held by governmental body that relates to person and that is protected from public disclosure by laws intended to protect that person’s privacy interests”); Open Records Decision No. 481 at 4 (1987) (privacy theories not implicated when individual requests information concerning herself). Accordingly, except for the motor vehicle record information belonging to the requestor’s client, which we have marked for release, the department must withhold the motor vehicle record information you marked and the motor vehicle record information we marked under section 552.130 of the Government Code.

In summary, the department must withhold the information we marked under former section 552.142 of the Government Code. The department must withhold the information we have marked under section 552.101 of the Government Code in conjunction with common-law privacy. Except for the motor vehicle record information belonging to the

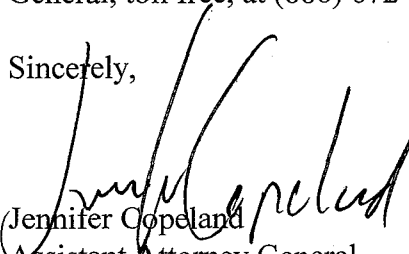
³As our ruling on this information is dispositive, we need not address your argument against its disclosure.

requestor's client, which we have marked for release, the department must withhold the motor vehicle record information you marked and the motor vehicle record information we marked under section 552.130 of the Government Code. The remaining information must be released.⁴

This letter ruling is limited to the particular information at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other information or any other circumstances.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For more information concerning those rights and responsibilities, please visit our website at http://www.texasattorneygeneral.gov/open/orl_ruling_info.shtml, or call the Office of the Attorney General's Open Government Hotline, toll free, at (877) 673-6839. Questions concerning the allowable charges for providing public information under the Act may be directed to the Office of the Attorney General, toll free, at (888) 672-6787.

Sincerely,



Jennifer Copeland
Assistant Attorney General
Open Records Division

JC/som

Ref: ID# 750421

Enc. Submitted documents

c: Requestor
(w/o enclosures)

⁴We note the requestor has a right of access to some of the information being released. *See* Gov't Code § 552.023(a); ORD 481 at 4. Thus, if the department receives another request for the same information from a different requestor, the department must again seek a decision from this office.