February 14, 2018

Mr. Brad Bowman  
General Counsel  
Texas Department of Licensing and Regulation  
P.O. Box 12157  
Austin, Texas 78711

Dear Mr. Bowman:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under the Public Information Act (the “Act”), chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 694699 (TDLR #PIR-20180368).

The Texas Department of Licensing and Regulation (the “department”) received a request for information pertaining to a specified investigation involving the requestor. You state some information has been released to the requestor. You claim the submitted information is excepted from disclosure under section 552.101 of the Government Code. We have considered the claimed exception and reviewed the submitted information.

Section 552.101 of the Government Code excepts from disclosure “information considered to be confidential by law, either constitutional, statutory, or by judicial decision.” Gov’t Code § 552.101. Section 552.101 encompasses section 401.2535 of the Occupations Code. Chapter 401 of the Occupations Code regulates speech-language pathologists and audiologists. See Occ. Code §§ 401.001, et seq. The department investigates persons allegedly engaged in practices that violate chapter 401. See id. § 401.201(a-1) (stating the general powers and duties of the department). Section 401.2535 provides, in part:

(h) All information and materials subpoenaed or compiled by the department in connection with a complaint and investigation are confidential and not subject to disclosure under [the Act], and not subject to disclosure, discovery, subpoena, or other means of legal compulsion for their release to anyone...
other than the department or its employees or agents involved in discipline of the holder of a license, except that this information may be disclosed to:

(1) persons involved with the department in a disciplinary action against the holder of a license;

(2) professional speech-language pathologist and audiologist licensing or disciplinary boards in other jurisdictions;

(3) peer assistance programs approved by the [Texas Commission of Licensing and Regulation (the “commission’’)] under Chapter 467, Health and Safety Code;

(4) law enforcement agencies; and

(5) persons engaged in bona fide research, if all individual-identifying information has been deleted.

(i) The filing of formal charges by the department against a holder of a license, the nature of those charges, disciplinary proceedings of the department, commission, or executive director [of the department], and final disciplinary actions, including warnings and reprimands, by the department, commission, or executive director are not confidential and are subject to disclosure in accordance with [the Act].

Id. § 401.2535(h), (i). You state the submitted information was compiled by the department pursuant to an investigation under chapter 401 of the Occupations Code. You also state the exceptions to confidentiality under section 401.2535(h) are not applicable. Based on your representations and our review, we agree section 401.2535(h) is applicable to the submitted information. Accordingly, the department must withhold the submitted information under section 552.101 of the Government Code in conjunction with section 401.2535(h) of the Occupations Code. 1

You also ask this office to issue a previous determination permitting the department to withhold information subject to section 401.2535(h) of the Occupations Code without the necessity of requesting a decision from this office. See Gov’t Code § 552.301(a) (allowing governmental body to withhold information subject to previous determination); Open Records Decision No. 673 (2001). After due consideration, we have decided to grant your request. Therefore, this letter ruling shall serve as a previous determination under section 552.301(a) for information held by the department that is made confidential under

1As our ruling is dispositive, we need not address your remaining arguments against disclosure of this information.
section 401.2535(h) of the Occupations Code and must be withheld under section 552.101 of the Government Code on that basis. We note that you must only withhold this type of information when none of the exceptions to confidentiality under section 401.2535(h) apply. Furthermore, in accordance with section 401.2535(i) of the Occupations Code, the department may not withhold the nature of any charges filed, disciplinary proceedings of the board, or any final disciplinary actions. So long as the elements of law, fact, and circumstances do not change so as to no longer support the findings set forth above, the department need not ask for a decision from this office again with respect to this type of information. See ORD 673 at 7.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For more information concerning those rights and responsibilities, please visit our website at http://www.texasattorneygeneral.gov/open/orl_ruling_info.shtml, or call the Office of the Attorney General’s Open Government Hotline, toll free, at (877) 673-6839. Questions concerning the allowable charges for providing public information under the Act may be directed to the Office of the Attorney General, toll free, at (888) 672-6787.

Sincerely,

James M. Graham
Attorney
Open Records Division

JMG/eb

Ref: ID# 694699

Enc. Submitted documents
c: Requestor
(w/o enclosures)