



KEN PAXTON
ATTORNEY GENERAL OF TEXAS

November 28, 2017

Ms. Kristen Lee
Assistant County Attorney
Harris County
1019 Congress, 15th Floor
Houston, Texas 77002

OR2017-26978

Dear Ms. Lee:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under the Public Information Act (the "Act"), chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 685667 (C.A. File No. 17PIA0535).

The Harris County Flood District (the "district") received a request for all communications between a named district employee and the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers during a specified period of time. You claim the submitted information is excepted from disclosure under section 552.103 of the Government Code. We have considered the exception you claim and reviewed the submitted information.

Initially, we note the submitted information contains press releases which may have been previously released. Section 552.007 of the Government Code provides if a governmental body voluntarily releases information to any member of the public, the governmental body may not withhold such information from further public disclosure unless release of the information is prohibited by law or the information is confidential under law. *See Gov't Code § 552.007; Open Records Decision No. 518 at 3 (1989)*. Section 552.103 is a discretionary exception to disclosure that protects a governmental body's interests and may be waived. *See Dallas Area Rapid Transit v. Dallas Morning News*, 4 S.W.3d 469, 475-76 (Tex. App.—Dallas 1999, no pet.) (governmental body may waive section 552.103); *Open Records Decision Nos. 665 at 2 n.5 (2000) (discretionary exceptions generally), 663 at 5 (1999) (waiver of discretionary exceptions)*. As such, section 552.103 neither prohibits public disclosure of information nor makes information confidential under law. Thus, to the

extent the district has previously voluntarily released the information at issue, it may not be withheld under section 552.103. As you raise no other exceptions against disclosure for this information, it must be released. However, to the extent the district has not released the information at issue, we will address your argument under section 552.103. We will also consider your argument for the remaining information.

Next, we note the remaining information contains contracts which are subject to section 552.022 of the Government Code. Section 552.022 provides, in relevant part, the following:

(a) [T]he following categories of information are public information and not excepted from required disclosure unless made confidential under this chapter or other law:

...

(3) information in an account, voucher, or contract relating to the receipt or expenditure of public or other funds by a governmental body[.]

Gov't Code § 552.022(a)(3). The remaining information includes contracts related to the receipt or expenditure of public or other funds by a governmental body. The district must release this information pursuant to section 552.022(a)(3), unless it is made confidential under the Act or other law. *See id.* § 552.022(a)(3). Although the district raises section 552.103 of the Government Code for this information, section 552.103 is discretionary in nature and does not make information confidential under the Act. *See Dallas Area Rapid Transit*, 4 S.W.3d at 475-76 (governmental body may waive section 552.103); ORD No.s 665 at 2 n.5 (discretionary exceptions generally), 663 at 5 (waiver of discretionary exceptions). Therefore, the district may not withhold any of the information subject to section 552.022(a)(3) under section 552.103. As you raise no other exceptions against disclosure for this information, it must be released. However, we will consider your argument under section 552.103 for the remaining information.

Section 552.103 of the Government Code provides as follows:

(a) Information is excepted from [required public disclosure] if it is information relating to litigation of a civil or criminal nature to which the state or a political subdivision is or may be a party or to which an officer or employee of the state or a political subdivision, as a consequence of the person's office or employment, is or may be a party.

(c) Information relating to litigation involving a governmental body or an officer or employee of a governmental body is excepted from disclosure under Subsection (a) only if the litigation is pending or reasonably anticipated

on the date that the requestor applies to the officer for public information for access to or duplication of the information.

Gov't Code § 552.103(a), (c). A governmental body has the burden of providing relevant facts and documents to show the section 552.103(a) exception is applicable in a particular situation. The test for meeting this burden is a showing (1) litigation was pending or reasonably anticipated on the date the governmental body received the request for information, and (2) the information at issue is related to that litigation. *Univ. of Tex. Law Sch. v. Tex. Legal Found.*, 958 S.W.2d 479, 481 (Tex. App.—Austin 1997, orig. proceeding); *Heard v. Houston Post Co.*, 684 S.W.2d 210, 212 (Tex. App.—Houston [1st Dist.] 1984, writ ref'd n.r.e.); Open Records Decision No. 551 at 4 (1990). A governmental body must meet both prongs of this test for information to be excepted under section 552.103(a).

You state, and provide documentation showing, a lawsuit styled *Aldred, et al. v. Harris County Flood Control District*, Cause No. 2017-57831, was pending against the district in the 80th Judicial District Court of Harris County, Texas, when the district received the instant request for information. You state the remaining information is related to the pending lawsuit. Based on your representations and our review, we find litigation was pending when the district received this request for information, and the information at issue is related to the pending litigation for the purposes of section 552.103. Therefore, the district may withhold the remaining information under section 552.103(a) of the Government Code.

Generally, however, once information has been obtained by all parties to the litigation through discovery or otherwise, no section 552.103(a) interest exists with respect to that information. Open Records Decision Nos. 349 (1982), 320 (1982). Thus, information that has either been obtained from or provided to the opposing parties in the pending litigation is not excepted from disclosure under section 552.103(a), and it must be disclosed. Further, the applicability of section 552.103(a) ends once the litigation has been concluded. Attorney General Opinion MW-575 (1982); Open Records Decision No. 350 (1982).

In summary, to the extent the district has previously voluntarily released the press releases in the submitted information, they must be released. The district must release the information we have marked pursuant to section 552.022 of the Government Code. The district may withhold the remaining information under section 552.103 of the Government Code.

This letter ruling is limited to the particular information at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other information or any other circumstances.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For more information concerning those rights and responsibilities, please visit our website at <http://www.texasattorneygeneral.gov/open/>

[orl_ruling_info.shtml](#), or call the Office of the Attorney General's Open Government Hotline, toll free, at (877) 673-6839. Questions concerning the allowable charges for providing public information under the Act may be directed to the Office of the Attorney General, toll free, at (888) 672-6787.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Erin Groff". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

Erin Groff
Assistant Attorney General
Open Records Division

EMG/sb

Ref: ID# 685667

Enc. Submitted documents

c: Requestor
(w/o enclosures)