



**KEN PAXTON**  
ATTORNEY GENERAL OF TEXAS

May 22, 2017

Ms. Kristie L. Lewis  
Staff Attorney  
City of Houston Police Department  
1200 Travis, 21<sup>st</sup> Floor  
Houston, Texas 77002-6000

OR2017-11150

Dear Ms. Lewis:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under the Public Information Act (the "Act"), chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 658693 (ORU No. 17-1927).

The Houston Police Department (the "department") received a request for all use of force complaints for a period of time. You claim the submitted information is excepted from disclosure under section 552.101 of the Government Code. We have considered the exception you claim and reviewed the submitted representative sample of information.<sup>1</sup>

Section 552.101 of the Government Code excepts from disclosure "information considered to be confidential by law, either constitutional, statutory, or by judicial decision." Gov't Code § 552.101. Section 552.101 encompasses section 143.1214 of the Local Government Code, which provides, in part:

(b) The department shall maintain an investigatory file that relates to a disciplinary action against a fire fighter or police officer that was overturned on appeal, or any document in the possession of the department that relates

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<sup>1</sup>We assume the "representative sample" of records submitted to this office is truly representative of the requested records as a whole. *See* Open Records Decision Nos. 499 (1988), 497 (1988). This open records letter does not reach, and therefore does not authorize the withholding of, any other requested records to the extent that those records contain substantially different types of information than that submitted to this office.

to a charge of misconduct against a fire fighter or police officer, regardless of whether the charge is sustained, only in a file created by the department for the department's use. The department may only release information in those investigatory files or documents relating to a charge of misconduct:

- (1) to another law enforcement agency or fire department;
- (2) to the office of a district or United States attorney; or
- (3) in accordance with Subsection (c).

(c) The department head or the department head's designee may forward a document that relates to a disciplinary action against a fire fighter or police officer to the [civil service] director or the director's designee for inclusion in the fire fighter's or police officer's personnel file maintained under Sections 143.089(a)–(f) [of the Local Government Code] only if:

- (1) disciplinary action was actually taken against the fire fighter or police officer;
- (2) the document shows the disciplinary action taken; and
- (3) the document includes at least a brief summary of the facts on which the disciplinary action was based.

Local Gov't Code § 143.1214(b)–(c). You state the City of Houston is a civil service city under Chapter 143 of the Local Government Code. You state the submitted information consists of investigations completed by the department's internal affairs division. You further state the investigation files contain allegations of misconduct against police officers. You inform us the allegations of misconduct in Exhibit 2 were classified as sustained, and disciplinary action was taken. You further inform us the allegations of misconduct by the officer in Exhibit 3 were exonerated and no disciplinary action was taken. You state the investigation files are maintained in a file created by the department and are not held in the officers' civil service file. You state the documents meeting the requirements of section 143.1214(c) were forwarded to the police officer's personnel file maintained under section 143.089(a) of the Local Government Code. *See id.* § 143.1214(b)(3), (c)(1)–(3). You also represent this information does not meet the conditions specified by section 143.1214(c) for inclusion in a police officer's civil service file. *See id.* § 143.1214(c); *see also id.* § 143.089(a)–(f). Based on these representations and our review, we conclude the department must withhold the submitted information under section 552.101 of the Government Code in conjunction with section 143.1214 of the Local Government Code.

This letter ruling is limited to the particular information at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other information or any other circumstances.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For more information concerning those rights and responsibilities, please visit our website at [http://www.texasattorneygeneral.gov/open/orl\\_ruling\\_info.shtml](http://www.texasattorneygeneral.gov/open/orl_ruling_info.shtml), or call the Office of the Attorney General's Open Government Hotline, toll free, at (877) 673-6839. Questions concerning the allowable charges for providing public information under the Act may be directed to the Office of the Attorney General, toll free, at (888) 672-6787.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "D. Michelle Case". The signature is written in black ink and includes a long, sweeping horizontal flourish at the end.

D. Michelle Case  
Assistant Attorney General  
Open Records Division

DMC/tdw

Ref: ID# 658693

Enc. Submitted documents

c: Requestor  
(w/o enclosures)