



KEN PAXTON
ATTORNEY GENERAL OF TEXAS

February 1, 2017

Mr. Zachary Brown
Assistant General Counsel
Office of the General Counsel
Texas Department of Criminal Justice
P.O. Box 4004
Huntsville, Texas 77342-4004

OR2017-02243

Dear Mr. Brown:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under the Public Information Act (the "Act"), chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 643939.

The Texas Department of Criminal Justice (the "department") received a request for a list of all lockdowns of department facilities during a specified time period and all communications concerning such lockdowns. You claim the requested information is excepted from disclosure under sections 552.101, 552.102, 552.103, 552.104, 552.107, 552.108, 552.1081, 552.110, 552.111, 552.116, 552.118, 552.122, 552.130, 552.1325, 552.134, 552.136, 552.137, 552.139, and 552.152 of the Government Code. We have considered the exceptions you claim.

Initially, the department argues the requestor's request for public information was withdrawn by operation of law for failure to timely respond to a cost estimate for providing requested records and the department seeks to withdraw its request for an open records decision. Upon review of a copy of the cost estimate, we find it does not comply with the requirements of section 552.2615 of the Government Code because it does not inform the requestor that inspection is an available less costly method of obtaining the requested information. *See* Gov't Code § 552.2615(a). Accordingly, we conclude the requestor's public information request has not been withdrawn by operation of law, and the department may not withdraw

its request for a ruling on that basis. Accordingly, we will consider the department's arguments against disclosure of the requested information.

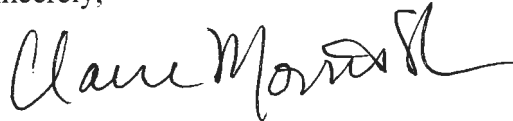
Next, we must address the department's obligations under the Act. Section 552.301 of the Government Code prescribes the procedures that a governmental body must follow in asking this office to decide whether requested information is excepted from public disclosure. *See id.* § 552.301. Pursuant to section 552.301(e), a governmental body is required to submit to this office within fifteen business days of receiving an open records request (1) written comments stating the reasons why the claimed exceptions apply that would allow the information to be withheld, (2) a copy of the written request for information, (3) a signed statement or sufficient evidence showing the date the governmental body received the written request, and (4) a copy of the specific information requested or representative samples, labeled to indicate which exceptions apply to which parts of the documents. *Id.* § 552.301(e). The department received the request for information on November 3, 2016. As of this date, you have not submitted to this office written comments stating the reasons why your claimed exceptions apply, or a copy or representative sample of the information requested. Accordingly, we conclude the department failed to comply with the requirements of section 552.301.

Pursuant to section 552.302 of the Government Code, a governmental body's failure to comply with the procedural requirements of section 552.301 results in the legal presumption that the requested information is public and must be released. Information that is presumed public must be released unless a governmental body demonstrates a compelling reason to withhold the information to overcome this presumption. *See id.* § 552.302; *Simmons v. Kuzmich*, 166 S.W.3d 342, 350 (Tex. App.—Fort Worth 2005, no pet.); *Hancock v. State Bd. of Ins.*, 797 S.W.2d 379, 381 (Tex. App.—Austin 1990, no writ); *see also* Open Records Decision No. 630 (1994). Generally, a governmental body may demonstrate a compelling reason to withhold information by showing that the information is made confidential by another source of law or affects third-party interests. *See* ORD 630. Because the department has failed to comply with the procedural requirements of the Act, the department has waived all of its discretionary exceptions to disclosure. *See* Open Records Decision No. 663 at 5 (1999) (untimely request for decision resulted in waiver of discretionary exceptions). Although the department also raises mandatory exceptions to disclosure, because you have not submitted the requested information for our review, we have no basis for finding any of the information excepted from disclosure or confidential by law. Thus, we have no choice but to order the requested information released pursuant to section 552.302. If you believe the information is confidential and may not lawfully be released, you must challenge this ruling in court pursuant to section 552.324 of the Government Code.

This letter ruling is limited to the particular information at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other information or any other circumstances.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For more information concerning those rights and responsibilities, please visit our website at http://www.texasattorneygeneral.gov/open/orl_ruling_info.shtml, or call the Office of the Attorney General's Open Government Hotline, toll free, at (877) 673-6839. Questions concerning the allowable charges for providing public information under the Act may be directed to the Office of the Attorney General, toll free, at (888) 672-6787.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Claire Morris Sloan". The signature is fluid and cursive, with a large initial "C" and "M".

Claire V. Morris Sloan
Assistant Attorney General
Open Records Division

CVMS/som

Ref: ID# 643939

c: Requestor