



KEN PAXTON
ATTORNEY GENERAL OF TEXAS

December 9, 2016

Mr. Gabe Wallace
Captain
Overton Police Department
1200 South Commerce
Overton, Texas 75684

OR2016-27320

Dear Mr. Wallace:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under the Public Information Act (the "Act"), chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 637211.

The Overton Police Department (the "department") received a request for a specified police report, a specified 911 tape, the name and phone number of a specified Texas Ranger, and a specified gun. You claim the requested information is excepted from disclosure under section 552.108 of the Government Code. We have considered the exception you claim.

Initially, we note the requestor seeks to inspect a specified gun. This office has ruled that tangible physical items are not "information" as that term is contemplated under the Act. *See, e.g.*, Open Records Decision No. 581 (1990). Thus, we find any responsive tangible physical evidence that is maintained by the department is not public information as that term is defined in section 552.002 of the Government Code. Accordingly, the Act does not require the department to make the specified gun available to the requestor. *See Gov't Code* § 552.021.

Next, we must address the department's obligations under the Act. Section 552.301 of the Government Code prescribes the procedures that a governmental body must follow in asking this office to decide whether requested information is excepted from public disclosure. *See id.* § 552.301. Pursuant to section 552.301(e), a governmental body is required to submit to

this office within fifteen business days of receiving an open records request (1) written comments stating the reasons why the claimed exceptions apply that would allow the information to be withheld, (2) a copy of the written request for information, (3) a signed statement or sufficient evidence showing the date the governmental body received the written request, and (4) a copy of the specific information requested or representative samples, labeled to indicate which exceptions apply to which parts of the documents. *Id.* § 552.301(e). The department states it received the instant request for information on September 22, 2016. As of this date, the department has not submitted to this office a copy or representative sample of the information requested. Consequently, we conclude the department failed to comply with the requirements of section 552.301.

Pursuant to section 552.302 of the Government Code, a governmental body's failure to comply with the procedural requirements of section 552.301 results in the legal presumption that the requested information is public and must be released. Information that is presumed public must be released unless a governmental body demonstrates a compelling reason to withhold the information to overcome this presumption. *See id.* § 552.302; *Simmons v. Kuzmich*, 166 S.W.3d 342, 350 (Tex. App.—Fort Worth 2005, no pet.); *Hancock v. State Bd. of Ins.*, 797 S.W.2d 379, 381 (Tex. App.—Austin 1990, no writ); *see also* Open Records Decision No. 630 (1994). Generally, a governmental body may demonstrate a compelling reason to withhold information by showing that the information is made confidential by another source of law or affects third-party interests. *See* ORD 630. You assert the requested information is excepted from disclosure under section 552.108 of the Government Code. Section 552.108 is a discretionary exception to disclosure and may be waived. *See* Gov't Code § 552.007; Open Records Decision Nos. 177 (1977) (governmental body may waive statutory predecessor to section 552.108), 665 at 2 n.5 (2000) (discretionary exceptions generally), 663 at 5 (1999) (untimely request for decision resulted in waiver of discretionary exceptions). In failing to comply with the requirements of section 552.301, you have waived the department's claims under section 552.108. Accordingly, the department may not withhold the remaining requested information under section 552.108. Thus, we have no choice but to order the remaining requested information released pursuant to section 552.302.

This letter ruling is limited to the particular information at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other information or any other circumstances.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For more information concerning those rights and responsibilities, please visit our website at http://www.texasattorneygeneral.gov/open/orl_ruling_info.shtml, or call the Office of the Attorney General's Open Government Hotline, toll free, at (877) 673-6839. Questions concerning the allowable charges for

providing public information under the Act may be directed to the Office of the Attorney General, toll free, at (888) 672-6787.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Ian Lancaster', written in a cursive style.

Ian Lancaster
Assistant Attorney General
Open Records Division

IML/akg

Ref: ID# 637211

c: Requestor