



**KEN PAXTON**  
ATTORNEY GENERAL OF TEXAS

February 16, 2016

Ms. Donna L. Clarke  
Assistant Criminal District Attorney  
Lubbock County  
P.O. Box 10536  
Lubbock, Texas 79408-3536

OR2016-03622

Dear Ms. Clarke:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under the Public Information Act (the "Act"), ch Ref: ID# 598662 apter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 598562.

The Lubbock County Medical Examiner's Office (the "medical examiner's office") received a request for information pertaining to two named individuals. You state the medical examiner's office has released some of the requested information. You also state the medical examiner's office has no information responsive to a portion of the request.<sup>1</sup> You claim the submitted information is excepted from disclosure under section 552.101 of the Government

---

<sup>1</sup>The Act does not require a governmental body that receives a request for information to create information that did not exist when the request was received. *See Econ. Opportunities Dev. Corp. v. Bustamante*, 562 S.W.2d 266 (Tex. Civ. App.—San Antonio 1978, writ dismissed); Open Records Decision Nos. 605 at 2 (1992), 563 at 8 (1990), 555 at 1-2 (1990), 452 at 3 (1986), 362 at 2 (1983).

Code.<sup>2</sup> We have considered the exception you claim and reviewed the submitted information.

Section 552.101 of the Government Code excepts from disclosure “information considered to be confidential by law, either constitutional, statutory, or by judicial decision.” Gov’t Code § 552.101. This section encompasses information protected by other statutes, including section 11 of article 49.25 of the Code of Criminal Procedure, which provides as follows:

(a) The medical examiner shall keep full and complete records properly indexed, giving the name if known of every person whose death is investigated, the place where the body was found, the date, the cause and manner of death, and shall issue a death certificate. . . . The records may not be withheld, subject to a discretionary exception under Chapter 552, Government Code, except that a photograph or x-ray of a body taken during an autopsy is excepted from required public disclosure in accordance with Chapter 552, Government Code, but is subject to disclosure:

- (1) under a subpoena or authority of other law; or
- (2) if the photograph or x-ray is of the body of a person who died while in the custody of law enforcement.

Crim. Proc. Code art. 49.25, § 11(a). You state the submitted photographs are confidential pursuant to section 11 of article 49.25. Upon review, we agree some of the photographs at issue consist of photographs of bodies taken during an autopsy. We understand neither of the statutory exceptions to confidentiality is applicable in this instance. Accordingly, we find the medical examiner’s office must withhold the autopsy photographs depicting a body under section 552.101 of the Government Code in conjunction with section 11 of article 49.25 of the Code of Criminal Procedure. However, we note the remaining photographs do not consist of photographs of a body taken during an autopsy. These remaining photographs are not confidential under article 49.25, and the medical examiner’s office may not withhold them under section 552.101 on that basis. As no further exceptions to disclosure have been raised, the medical examiner’s office must release the remaining photographs.

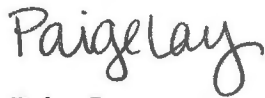
---

<sup>2</sup>We note the medical examiner’s office failed to comply with section 552.301 of the Government Code in requesting a ruling; however, section 552.101 of the Government Code is a mandatory exception that constitutes a compelling reason to withhold information sufficient to overcome the presumption of openness caused by a failure to comply with section 552.301. *See* Gov’t Code §§ 552.007, .301, .302., .352. Accordingly, we will consider the medical examiner’s office’s argument under section 552.101 of the Government Code.

This letter ruling is limited to the particular information at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other information or any other circumstances.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For more information concerning those rights and responsibilities, please visit our website at [http://www.texasattorneygeneral.gov/open/orl\\_ruling\\_info.shtml](http://www.texasattorneygeneral.gov/open/orl_ruling_info.shtml), or call the Office of the Attorney General's Open Government Hotline, toll free, at (877) 673-6839. Questions concerning the allowable charges for providing public information under the Act may be directed to the Office of the Attorney General, toll free, at (888) 672-6787.

Sincerely,



Paige Lay  
Assistant Attorney General  
Open Records Division

PL/dls

Ref: ID# 598562

Enc. Submitted documents

cc: Requestor  
(w/o enclosures)