



KEN PAXTON
ATTORNEY GENERAL OF TEXAS

June 18, 2015

Ms. Yahitza Nunez
Assistant District Attorney
County of Hays
Hays County Criminal District Attorney's Office
Hays County Government Center
712 Stagecoach Trail, Suite 2057
San Marcos, Texas 78666

OR2015-12135

Dear Ms. Nunez:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under the Public Information Act (the "Act"), chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 569124 (Hays County Reference No. 15-0168).

The Hays County Criminal District Attorney's Office (the "district attorney's office") received a request for information pertaining to a named individual. You claim the submitted information is excepted from disclosure under section 552.101 of the Government Code. We have considered the exception you claim and reviewed the submitted information.

Section 552.101 of the Government Code excepts from disclosure "information considered to be confidential by law, either constitutional, statutory, or by judicial decision." Gov't Code § 552.101. This section encompasses the doctrine of common-law privacy, which protects information that is (1) highly intimate or embarrassing, the publication of which would be highly objectionable to a reasonable person, and (2) not of legitimate concern to the public. *Indus. Found. v. Tex. Indus. Accident Bd.*, 540 S.W.2d 668, 685 (Tex. 1976). To demonstrate the applicability of common-law privacy, both prongs of this test must be satisfied. *Id.* at 681-82. A compilation of an individual's criminal history is highly embarrassing information, the publication of which would be highly objectionable to a reasonable person. *Cf. U.S. Dep't of Justice v. Reporters Comm. for Freedom of the Press*, 489 U.S. 749, 764 (1989) (finding significant privacy interest in compilation of

individual's criminal history by recognizing distinction between public records found in courthouse files and local police stations and compiled summary of criminal history information). Furthermore, we find a compilation of a private citizen's criminal history is generally not of legitimate concern to the public.

The present request seeks unspecified records pertaining to a named individual. This request requires the district attorney's office to compile the named individual's criminal history and implicates the privacy of the named individual. Therefore, to the extent the district attorney's office maintains law enforcement records listing the named individual as a suspect, arrestee, or criminal defendant, the district attorney's office must withhold such information under section 552.101 of the Government Code in conjunction with common-law privacy. However, information that refers to an individual solely as a victim, witness, or involved person is not a compilation of the individual's criminal history and may not be withheld under section 552.101 on that basis. We note you have submitted information that does not list the named individual as a suspect, arrestee, or criminal defendant. This information is not part of a criminal history compilation and, thus, does not implicate this individual's right to privacy. As such, the district attorney's office may not withhold this information in its entirety under section 552.101 of the Government Code on this basis. Accordingly, we will address your argument against disclosure of this information.

We note the doctrine of common-law privacy also excepts from disclosure the types of information considered intimate and embarrassing by the Texas Supreme Court, which are delineated in *Industrial Foundation. Indus. Found.*, 540 S.W.2d at 683. This office has also concluded some kinds of medical information are generally highly intimate or embarrassing. See Open Records Decision No. 455 (1987). Upon review, we find the information we have marked satisfies the standard articulated by the Texas Supreme Court in *Industrial Foundation*. Accordingly, the district attorney's office must withhold the information we have marked under section 552.101 of the Government Code in conjunction with common-law privacy.

In summary, to the extent the district attorney's office maintains law enforcement records listing the named individual as a suspect, arrestee, or criminal defendant, the district attorney's office must withhold such information under section 552.101 of the Government Code in conjunction with common-law privacy. The district attorney's office must withhold the information we have marked under section 552.101 of the Government Code in conjunction with common-law privacy. The district attorney's office must release the remaining information.

This letter ruling is limited to the particular information at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other information or any other circumstances.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For more information concerning those rights and responsibilities, please visit our website at http://www.texasattorneygeneral.gov/open/orl_ruling_info.shtml, or call the Office of the Attorney General's Open Government Hotline, toll free, at (877) 673-6839. Questions concerning the allowable charges for providing public information under the Act may be directed to the Office of the Attorney General, toll free, at (888) 672-6787.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Cristian Rosas-Grillet', written in a cursive style.

Cristian Rosas-Grillet
Assistant Attorney General
Open Records Division

CRG/cbz

Ref: ID# 569124

Enc. Submitted documents

c: Requestor
(w/o enclosures)